



FISIOLOGIA CLÍNICA

- ▶ **ELECTROENCEFALOGRAFIA**

- ▶ **AULAS PRÁTICAS**



EEG INFANTIL E ADOLESCENTE

EEG INFANTIL (2-12 MESES)

GRAFOELEMENTOS

ACORDADO

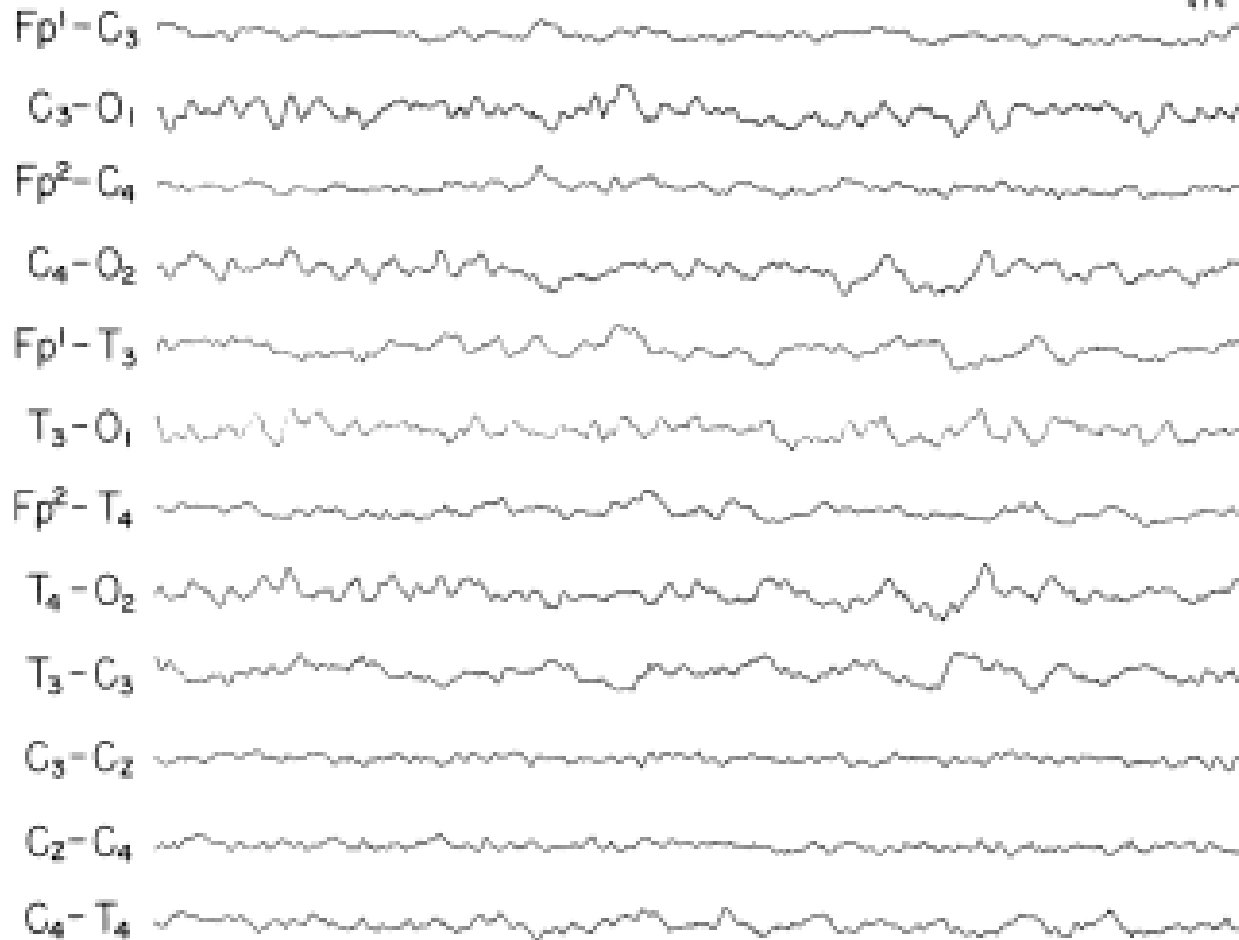
+/- 2 MESES	DELTA IRREGULAR	2-3,5 HZ	50-100MVOLT
3-4 MESES	RITMO OCCIPITAL	3-4 HZ	BLOQUEADA COM ABERTURA OCULAR
	ATIVIDADE RITMICA ROLÂNDICA	5-8 HZ	25-50MVOLT
> 5 MESES	RITMO OCCIPITAL	5 HZ	50-100MVOLT
		6-7 HZ (+/- 12 MESES)	

NORMAL

AWAKE

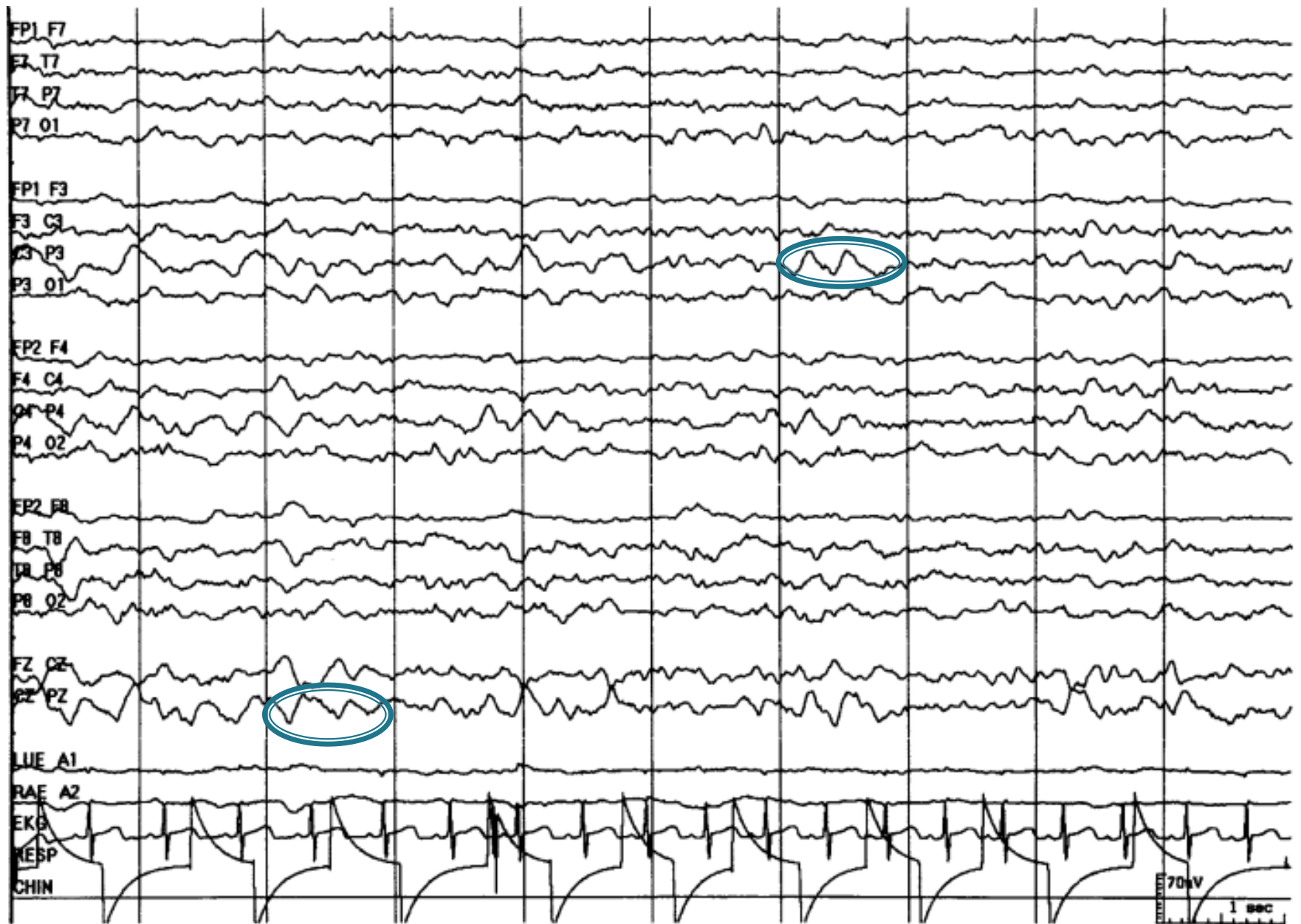
3 mths

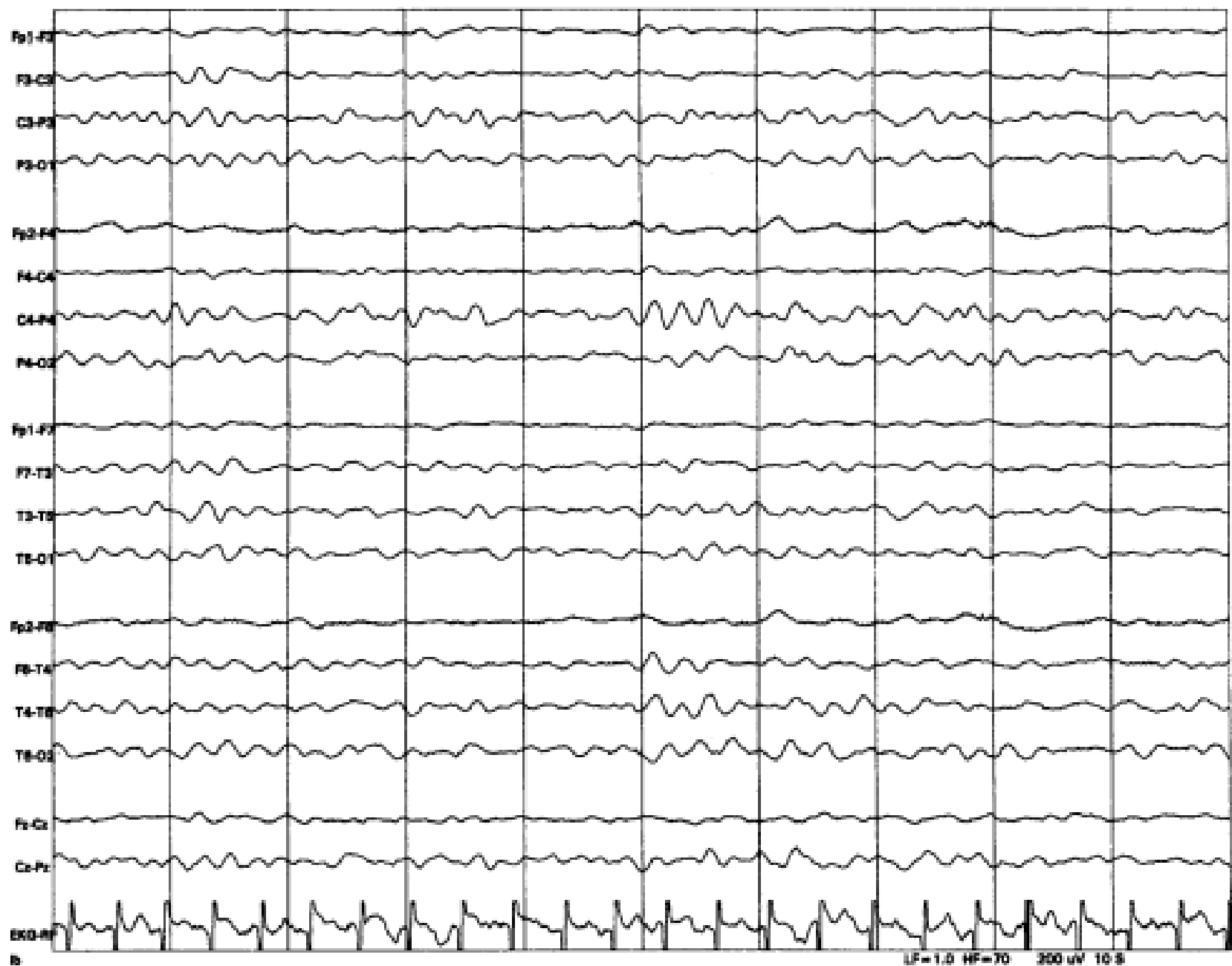
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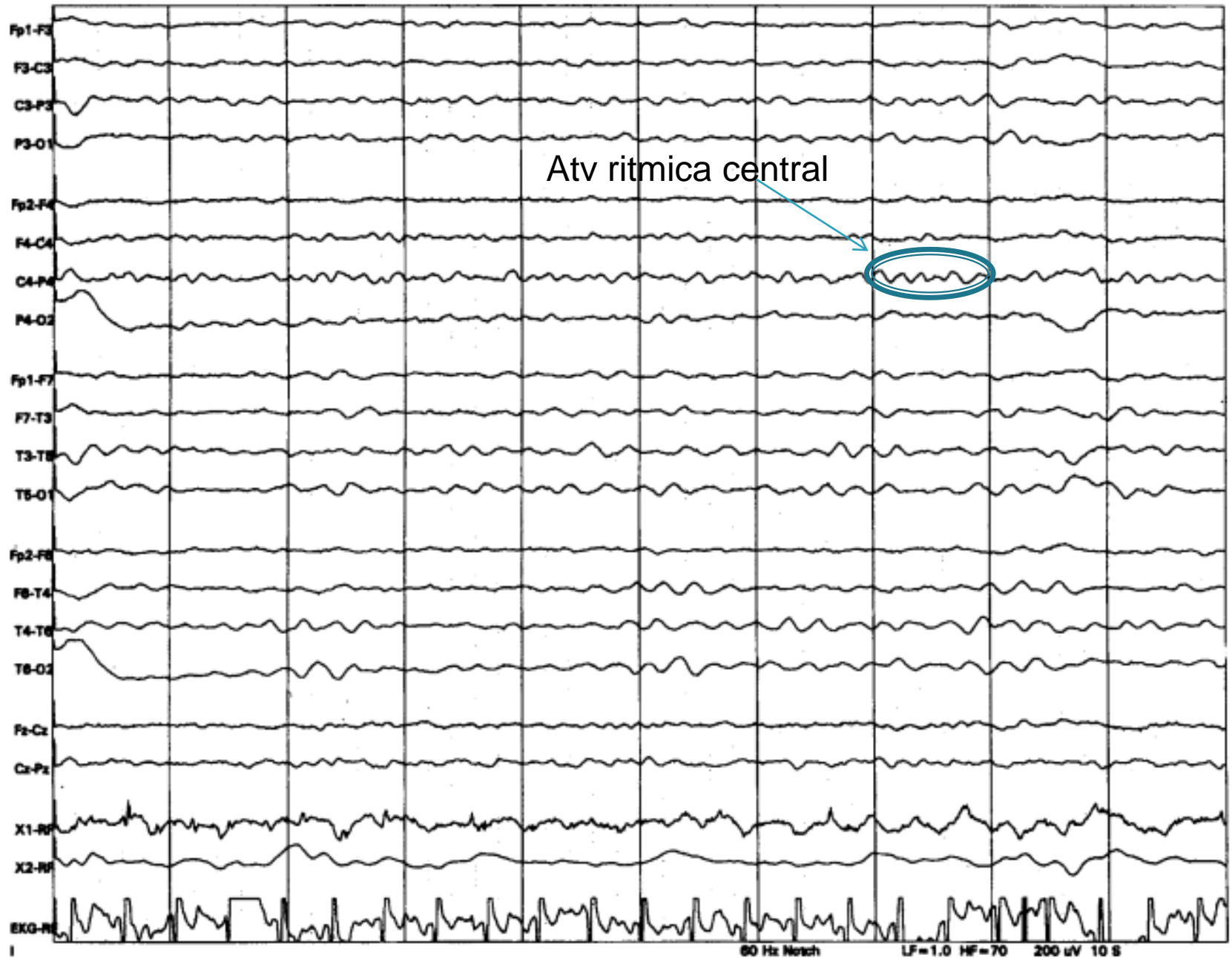
100µV
1 SEC

RITMO DE BASE POSTERIOR

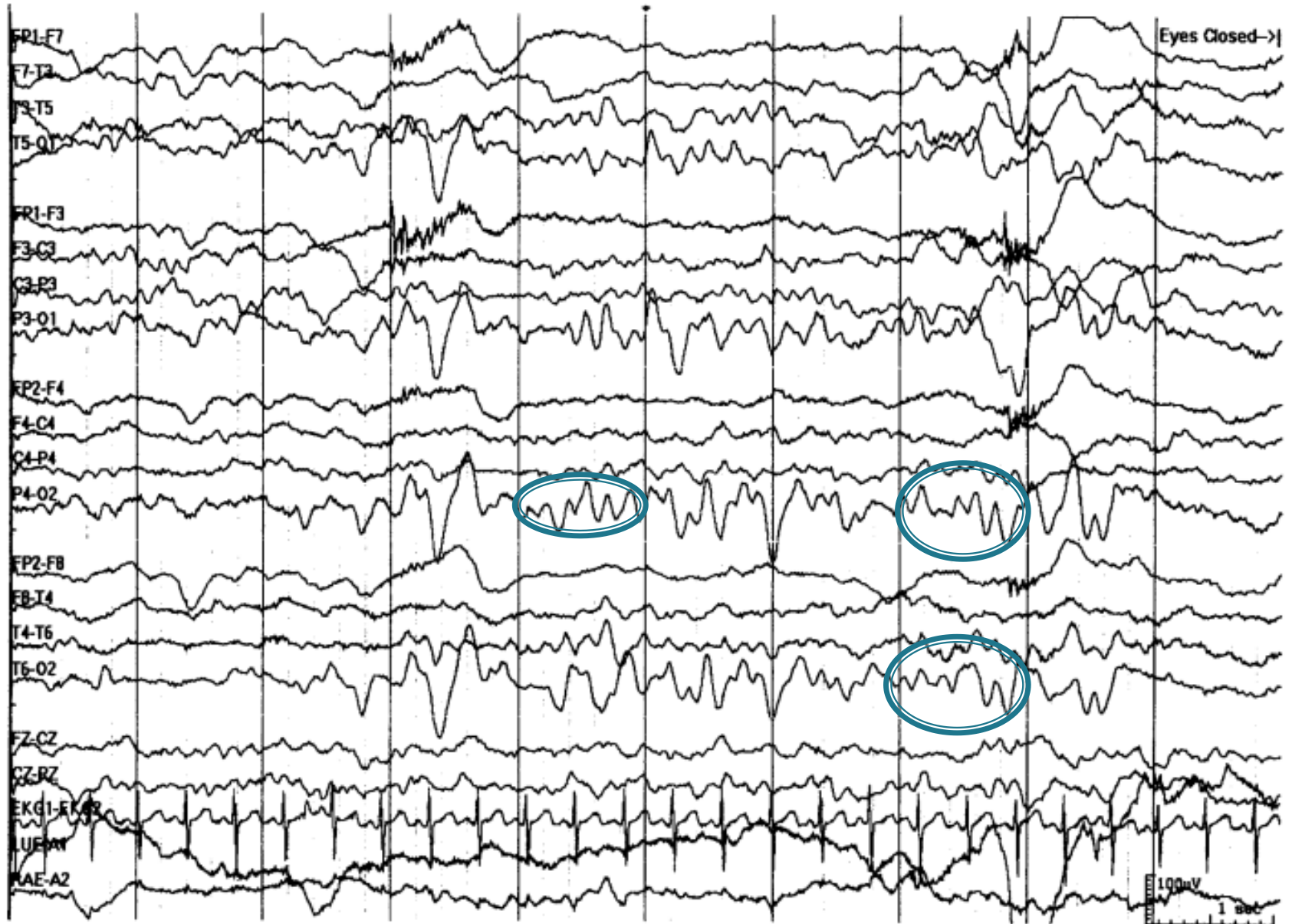




ATIVIDADE RITMICA CENTRAL



RITMO DE BASE POSTERIOR



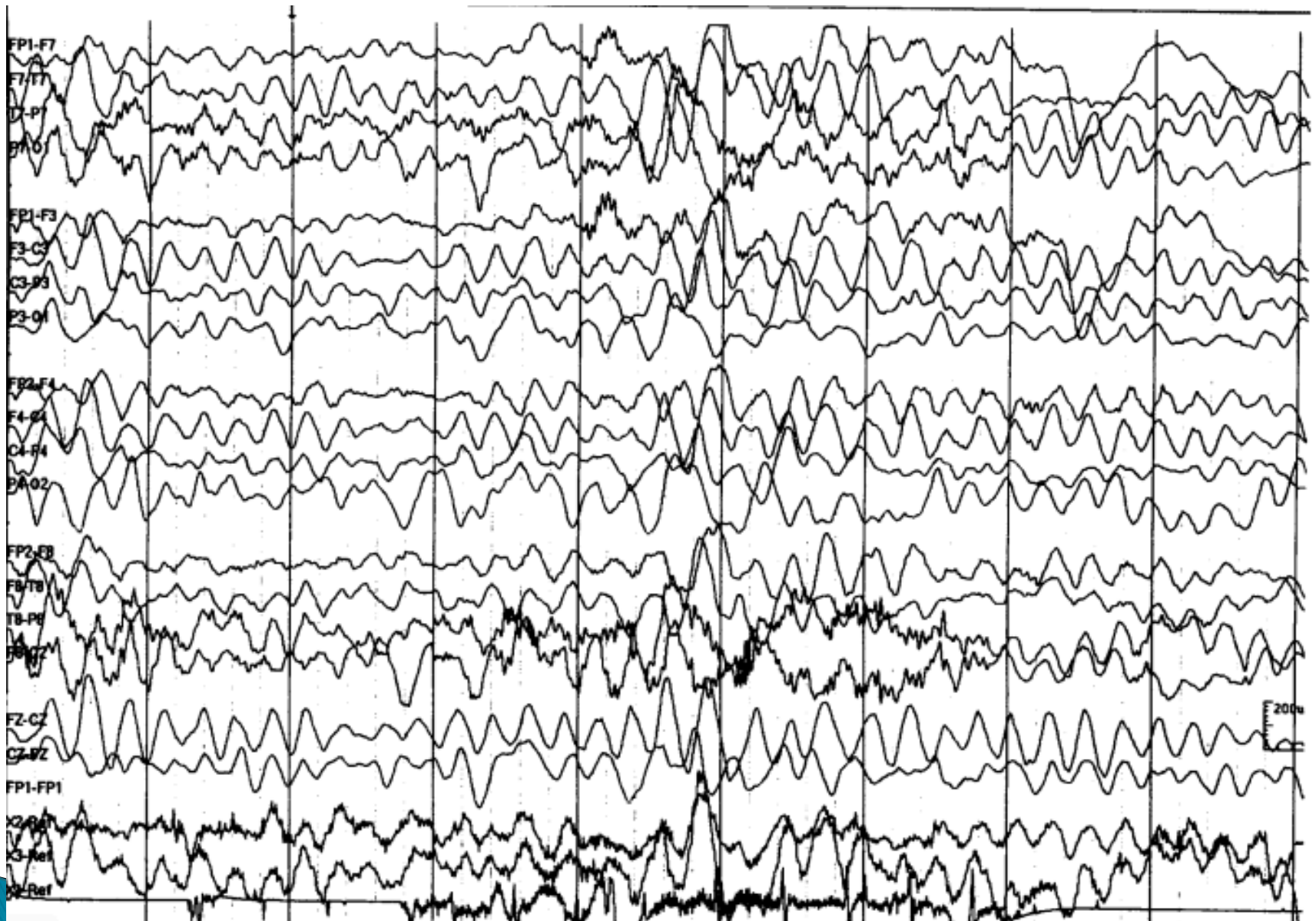
EEG INFANTIL (2-12 MESES)

GRAFOELEMENTOS

SONOLÊNCIA

< 5 MESES	PROCESSO GRADUAL.	LENTIFICAÇÃO DELTA	PADRÃO INDISTINTO
> 6-8 MESES	HIPERSINCRONIA HIPNAGÓGICA	TETA RITMICO (4HZ) 100-250 MVOLT	REGIÃO CENTRO-PARIETAL

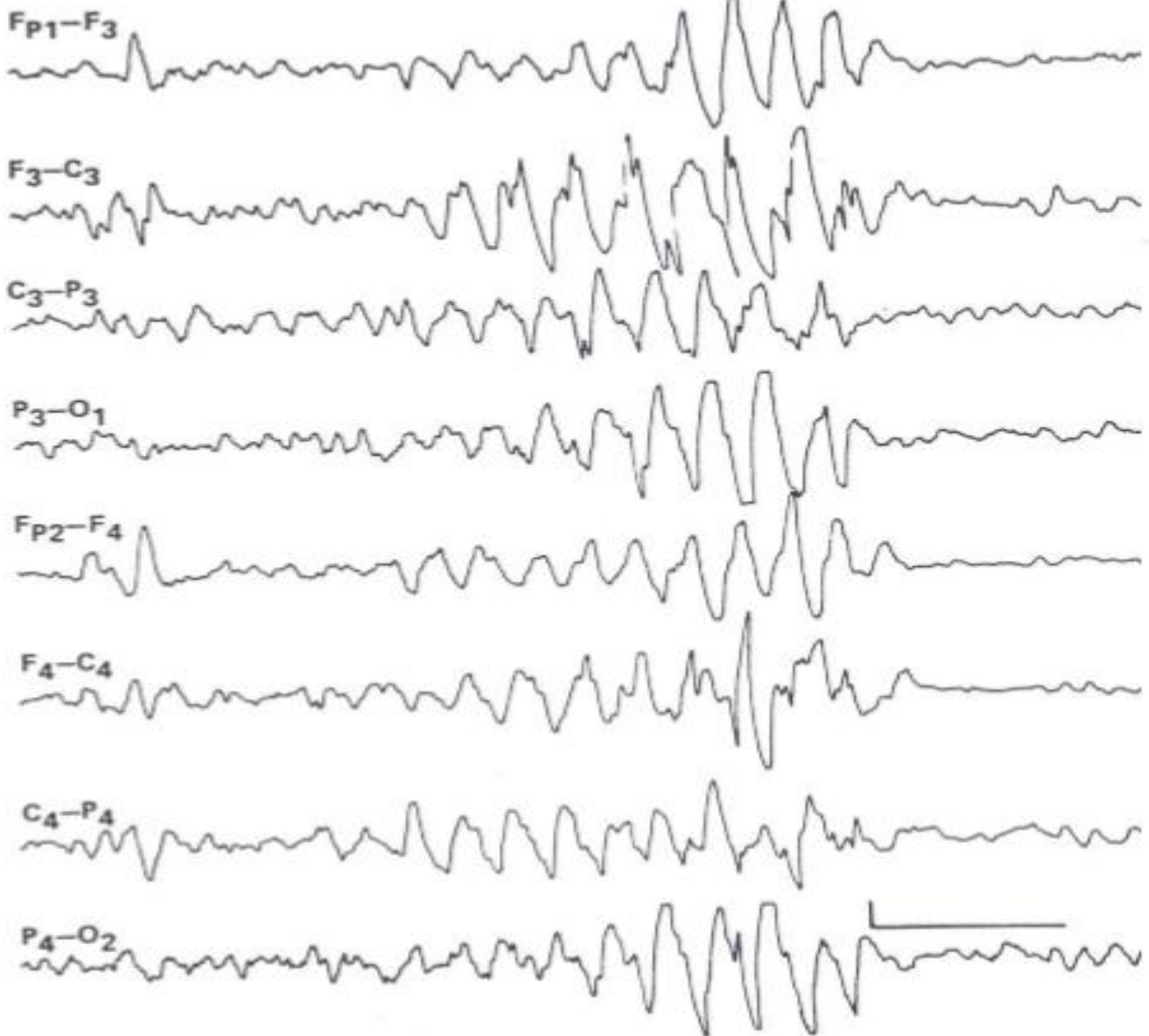
HIPERSINCRONIA HIPNAGÓGICA



HIPERSINCRONIA HIPNAGÓGICA



HIPERSINCRONIA HIPNAGÓGICA

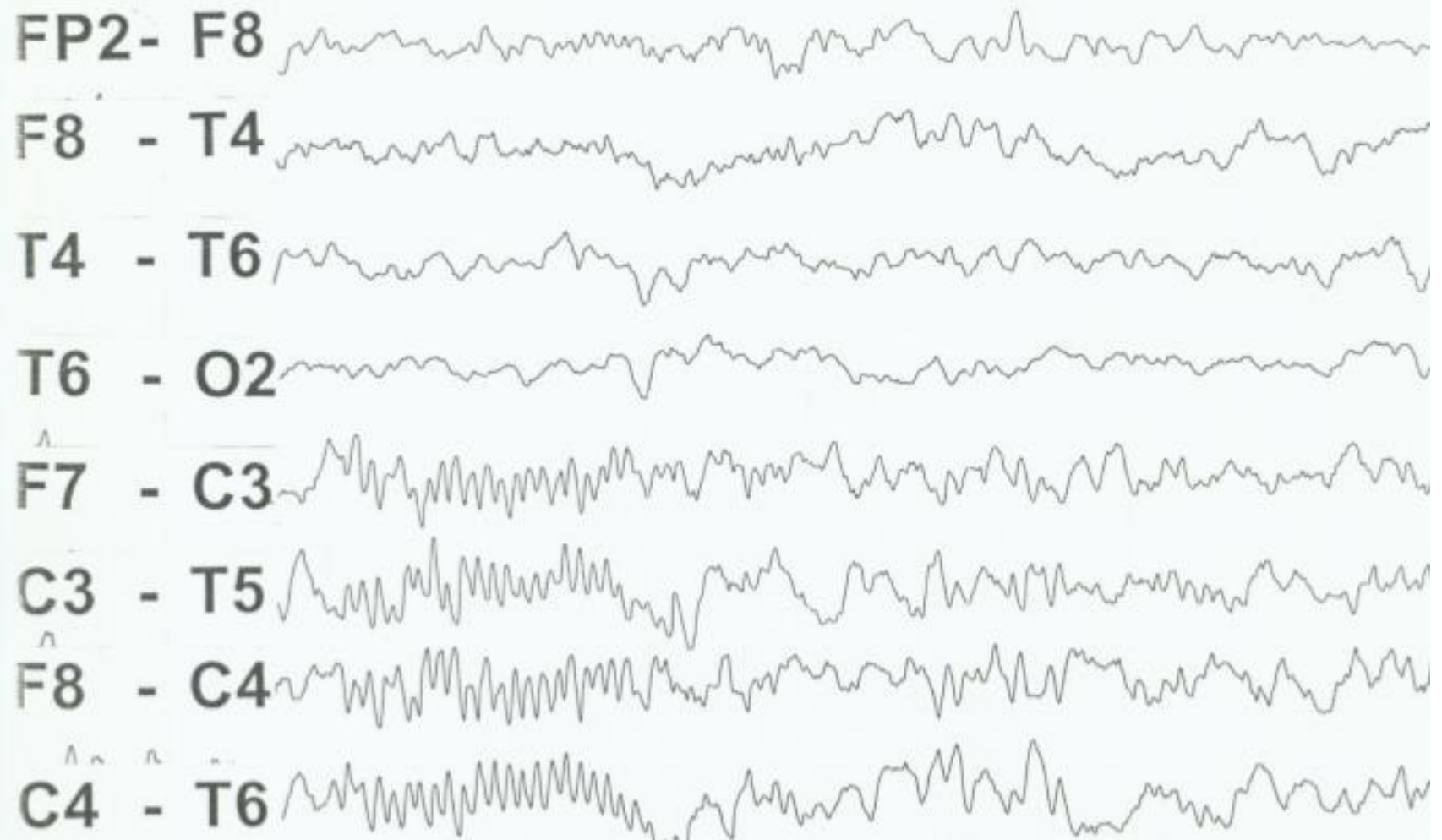


EEG INFANTIL (2-12 MESES)

GRAFOELEMENTOS

SONO				
1-3 MESES	INICIO EM SONO ATIVO (REM)	DELTA (0,75-3 HZ)	100-200 MVOLT	Região Occipital
+/- 2 MESES	FUSOS DE SONO	12-15 HZ	REGIÕES CENTRAIS E PARIETAIS	
5 MESES	COMPLEXOS K	OBSCURA PELA ATV BASE		
	ONDAS VERTEX	FRONTAL OU FRONTO-TEMPORAL		

FUSOS DE SONO



FUSOS DE SONO

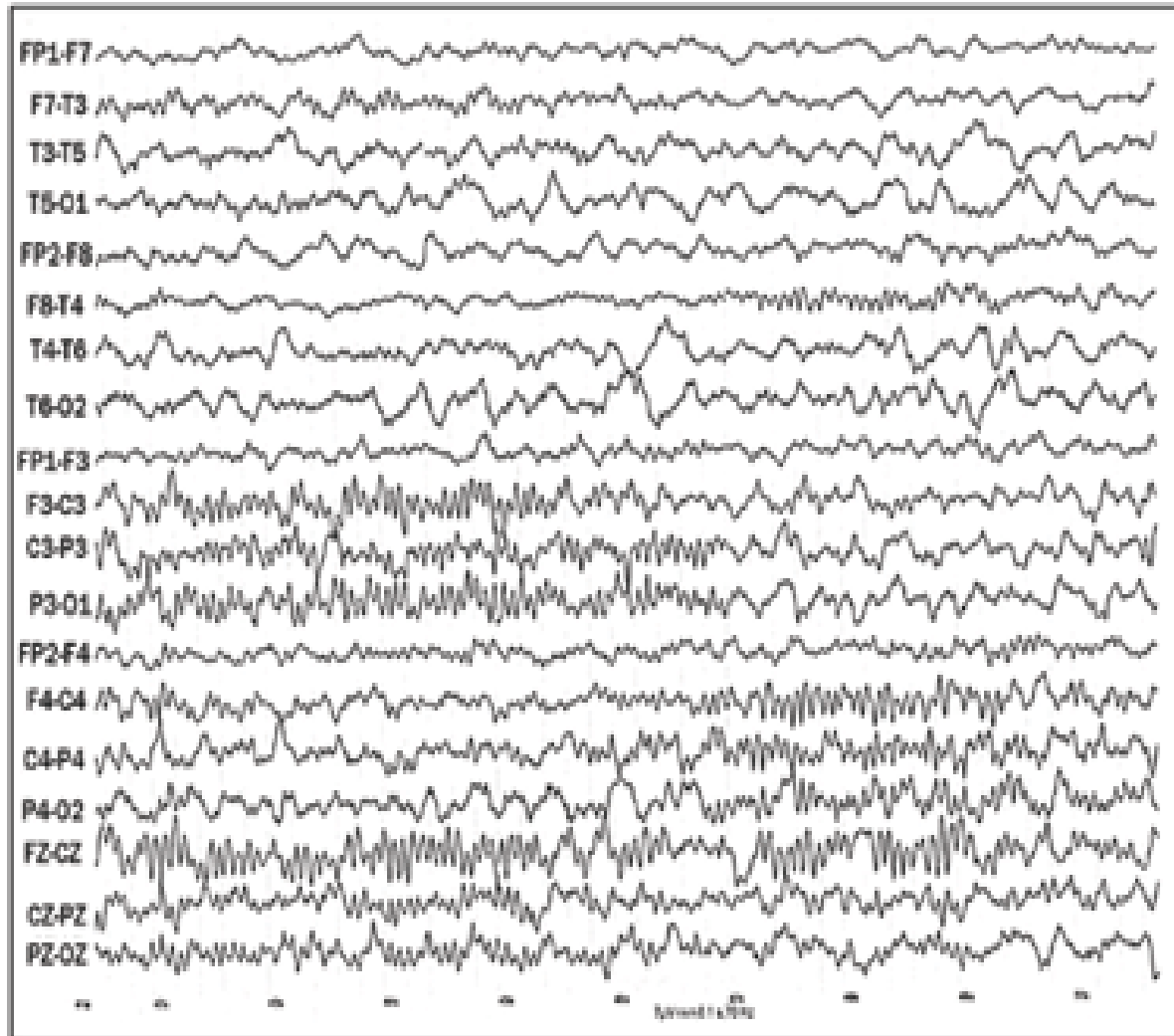
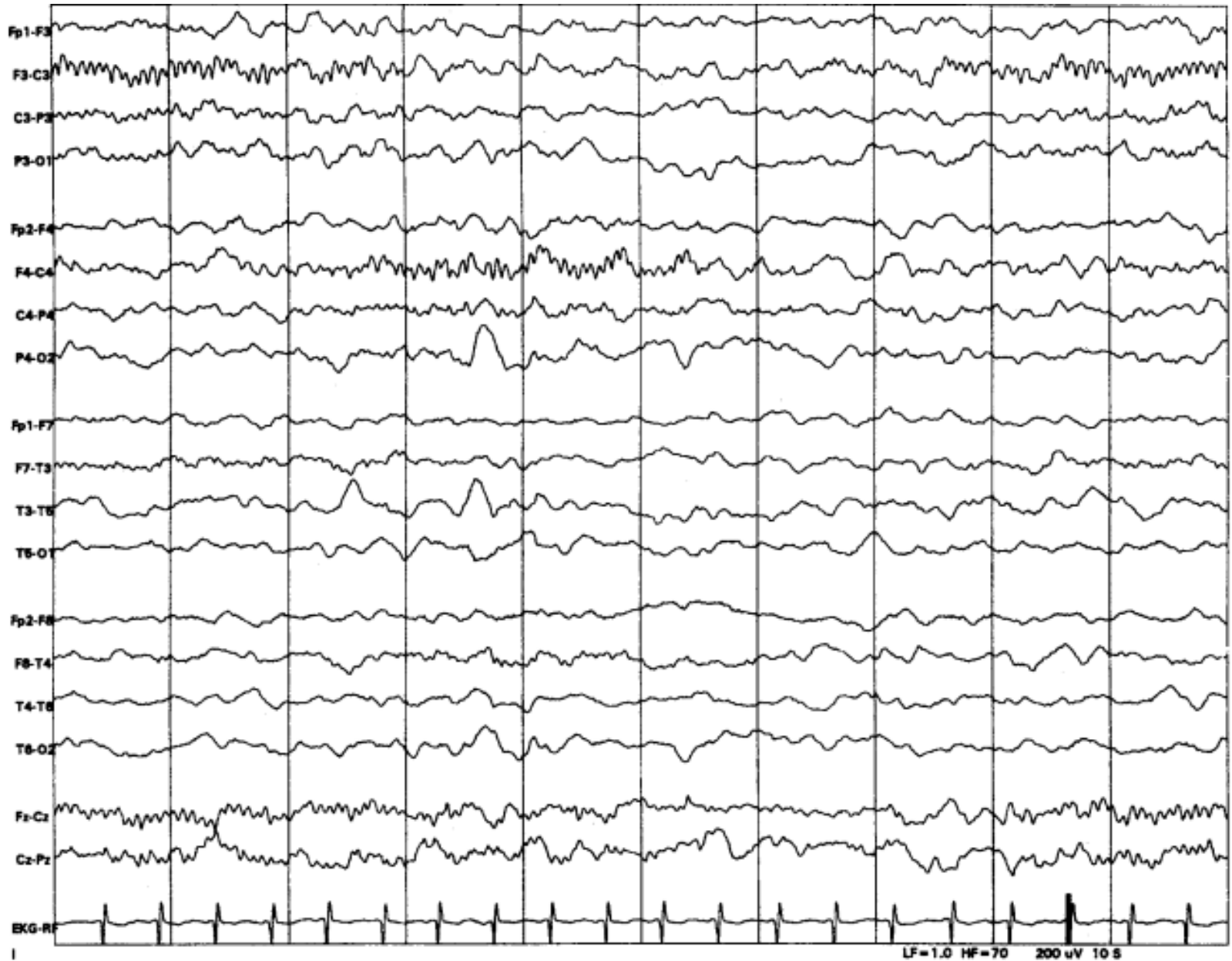
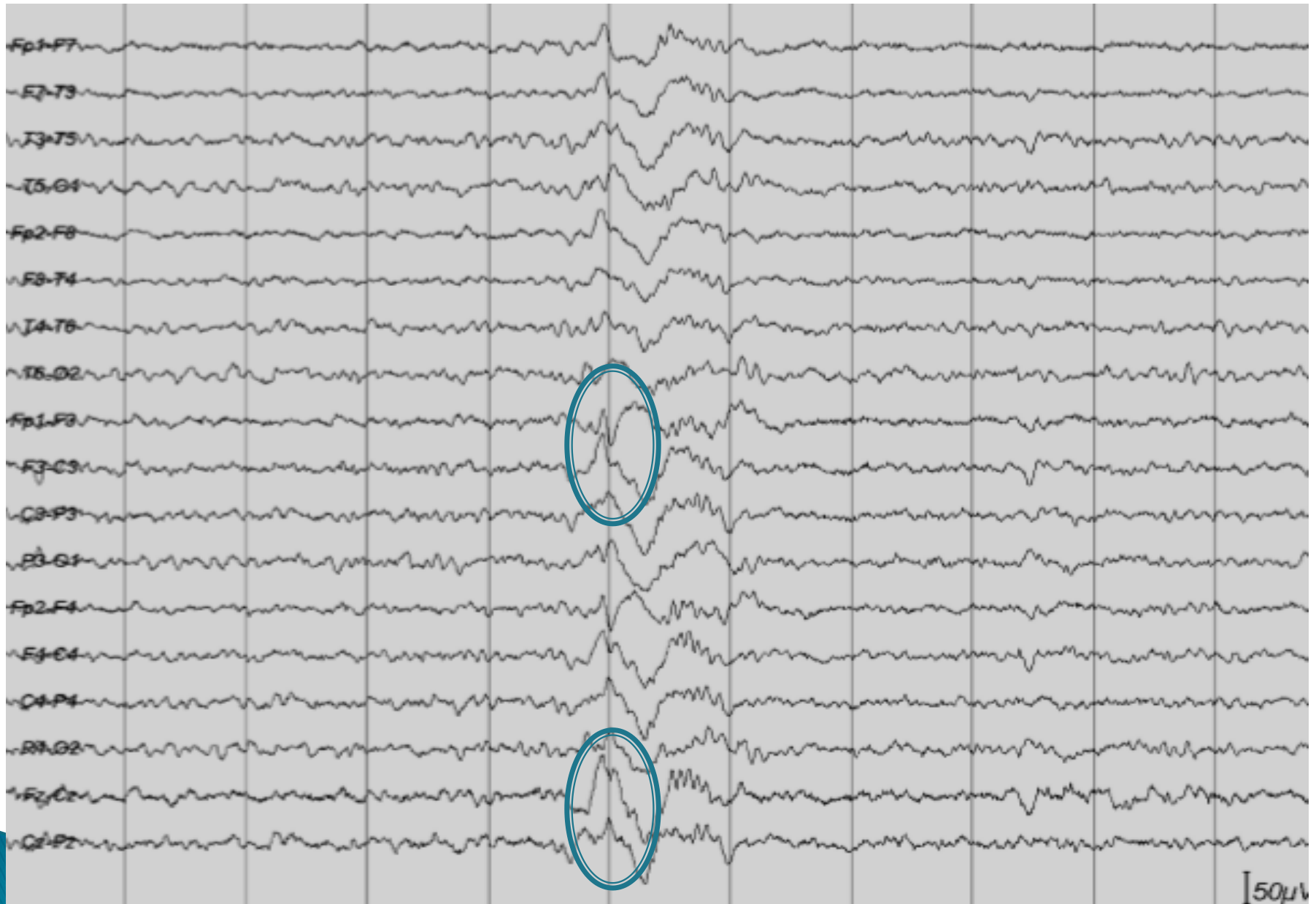


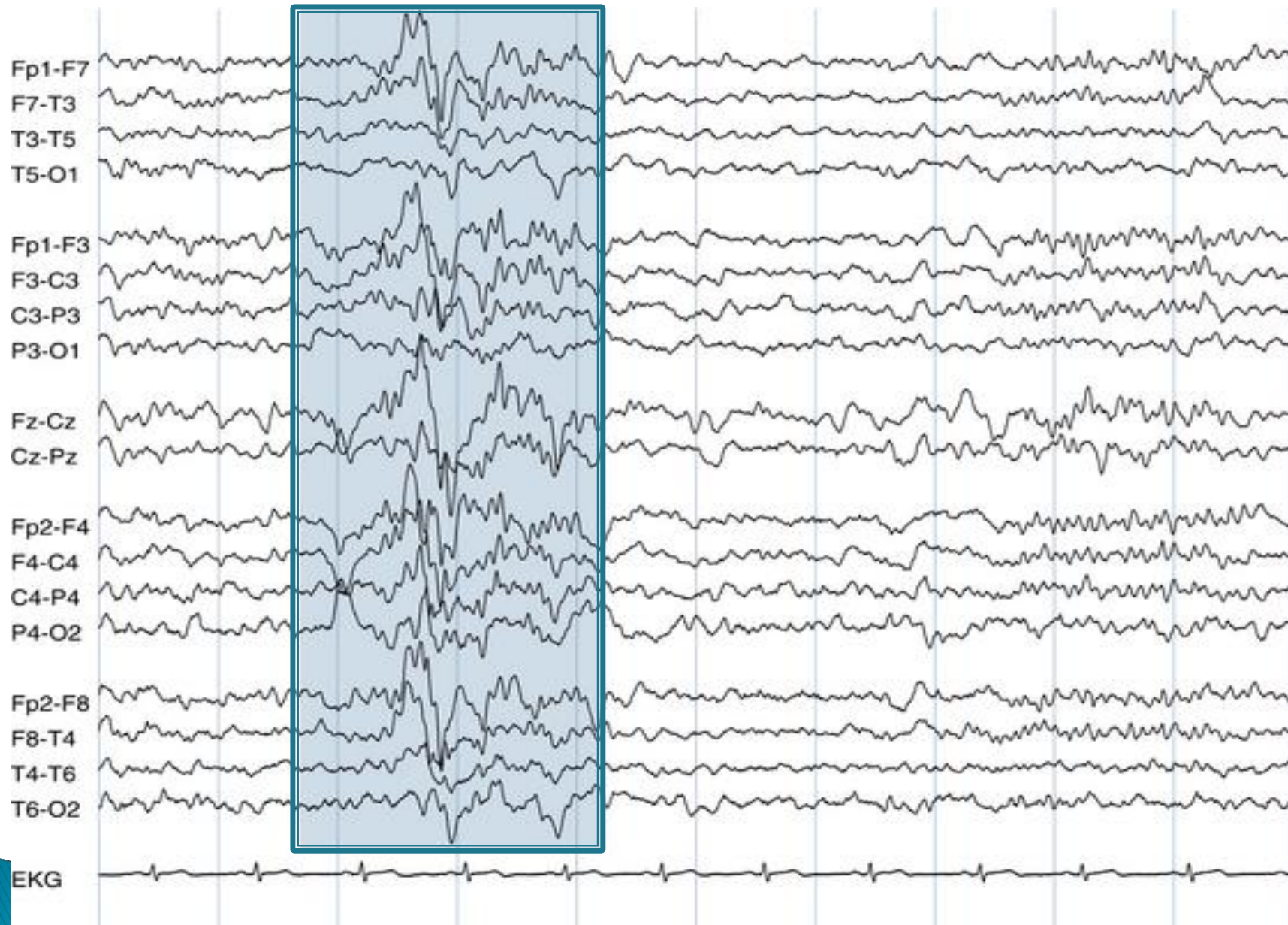
Figure 1. Centro-parietal sleep spindle – BCMF, female, 4 months old. Sleep stage 2. Observe sleep spindle, asynchronous, lasting 7 seconds and first recorded at left centro-parietal region and midline and then evolving to right centro-parietal region.



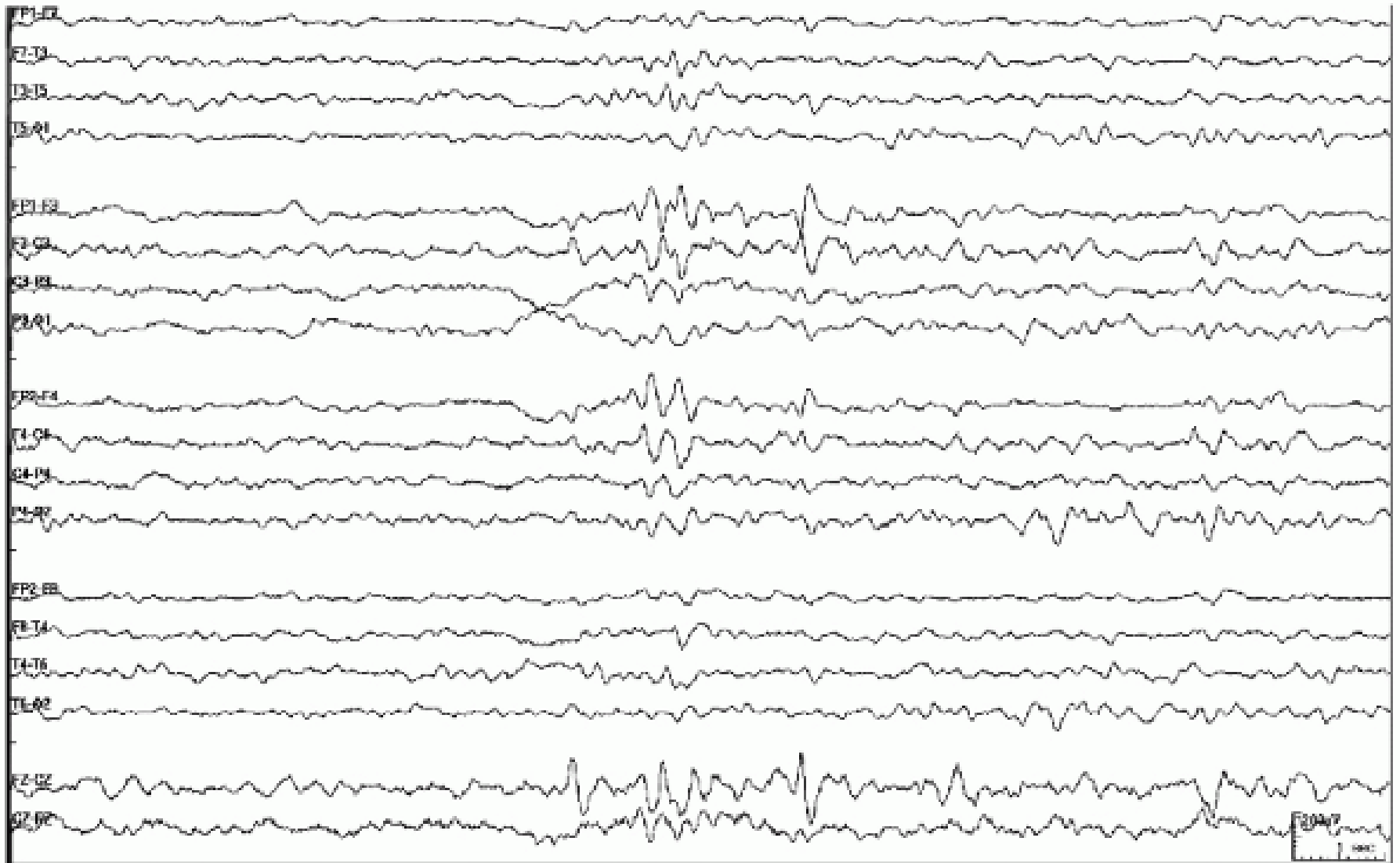
COMPLEXOS K



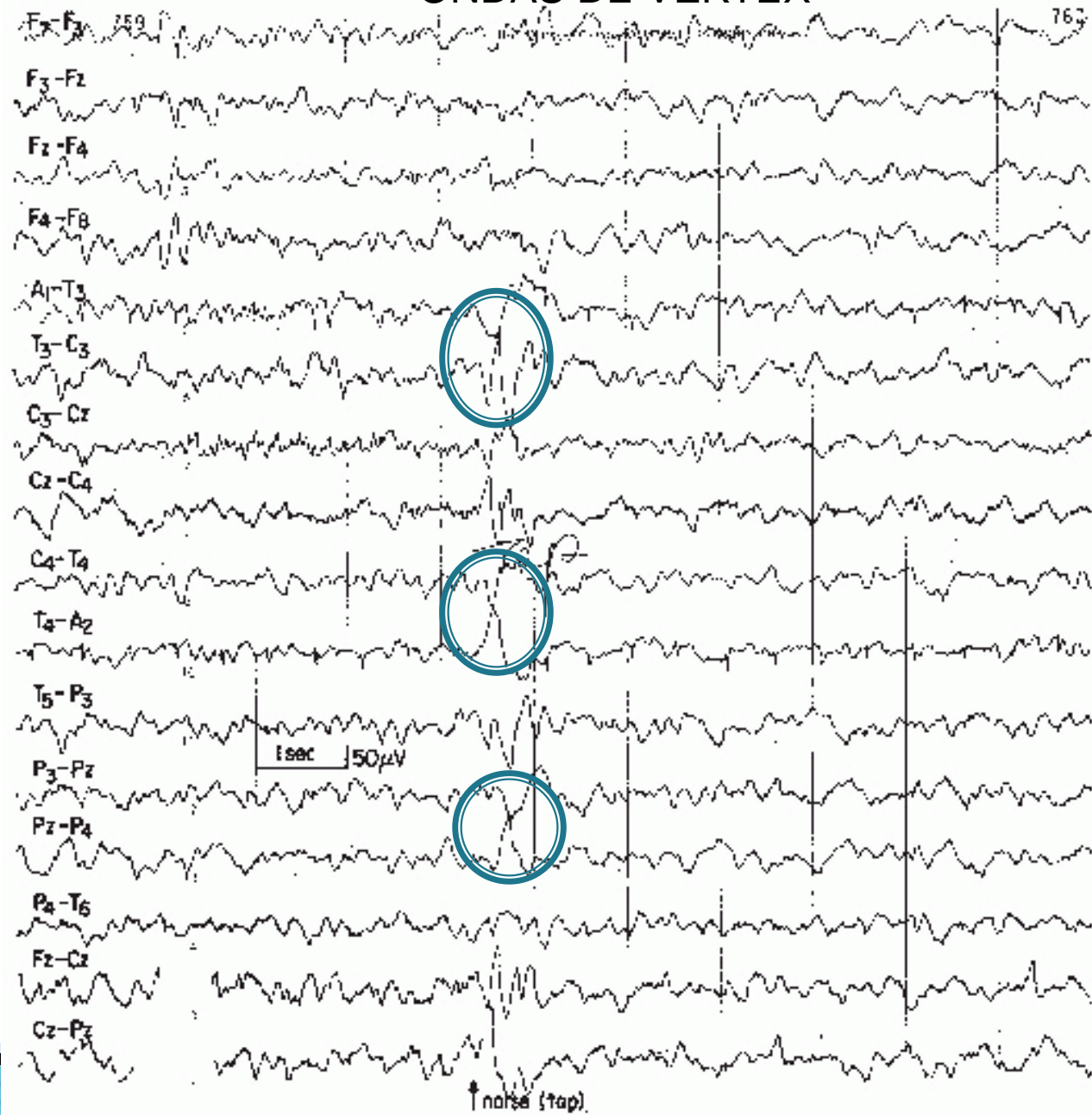
COMPLEXOS K



ONDAS DE VÉRTEX



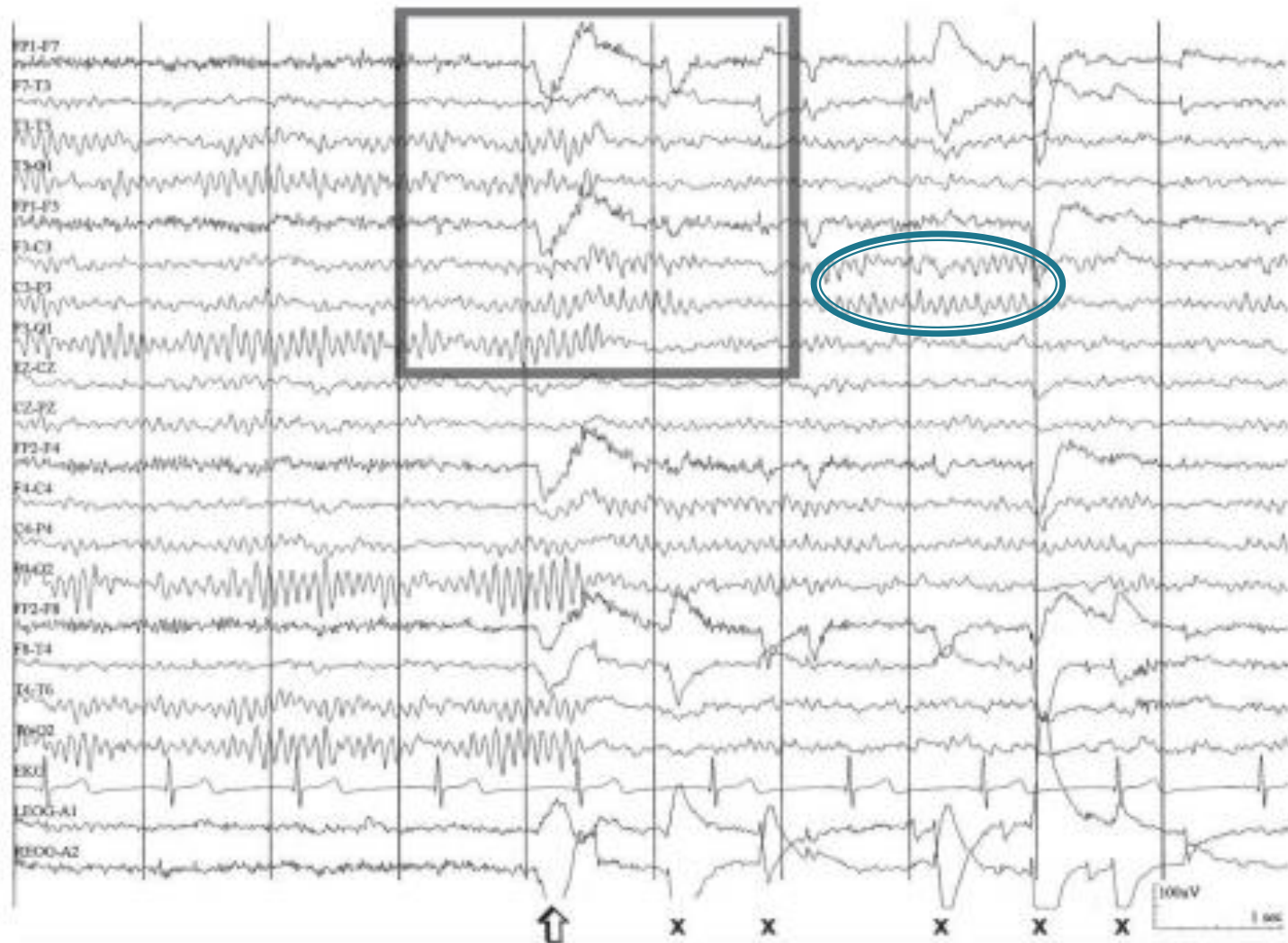
ONDAS DE VÉRTEX



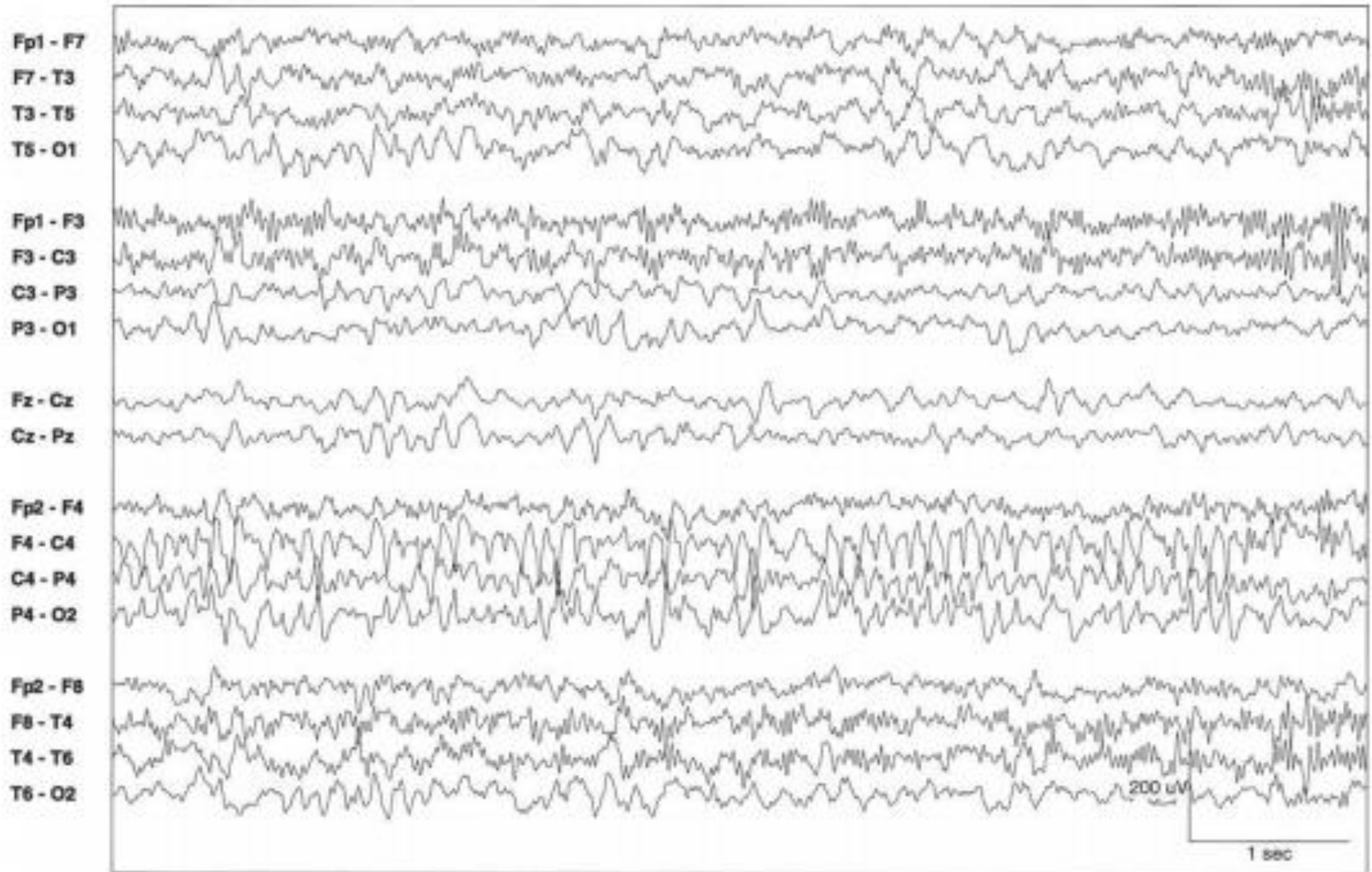
EEG INFANTIL (12-36 MESES)

ACORDADO

12-36 MESES	RITMO BASE POSTERIOR	6-7 HZ (2º Ano) 7-8 HZ (3º Ano)	50-100MVOLT
	ATV RÁPIDA (BETA)	18-25 HZ	
24 MESES	RITMO MU	REGIÕES ROLÂNDICAS	



RITMO MU

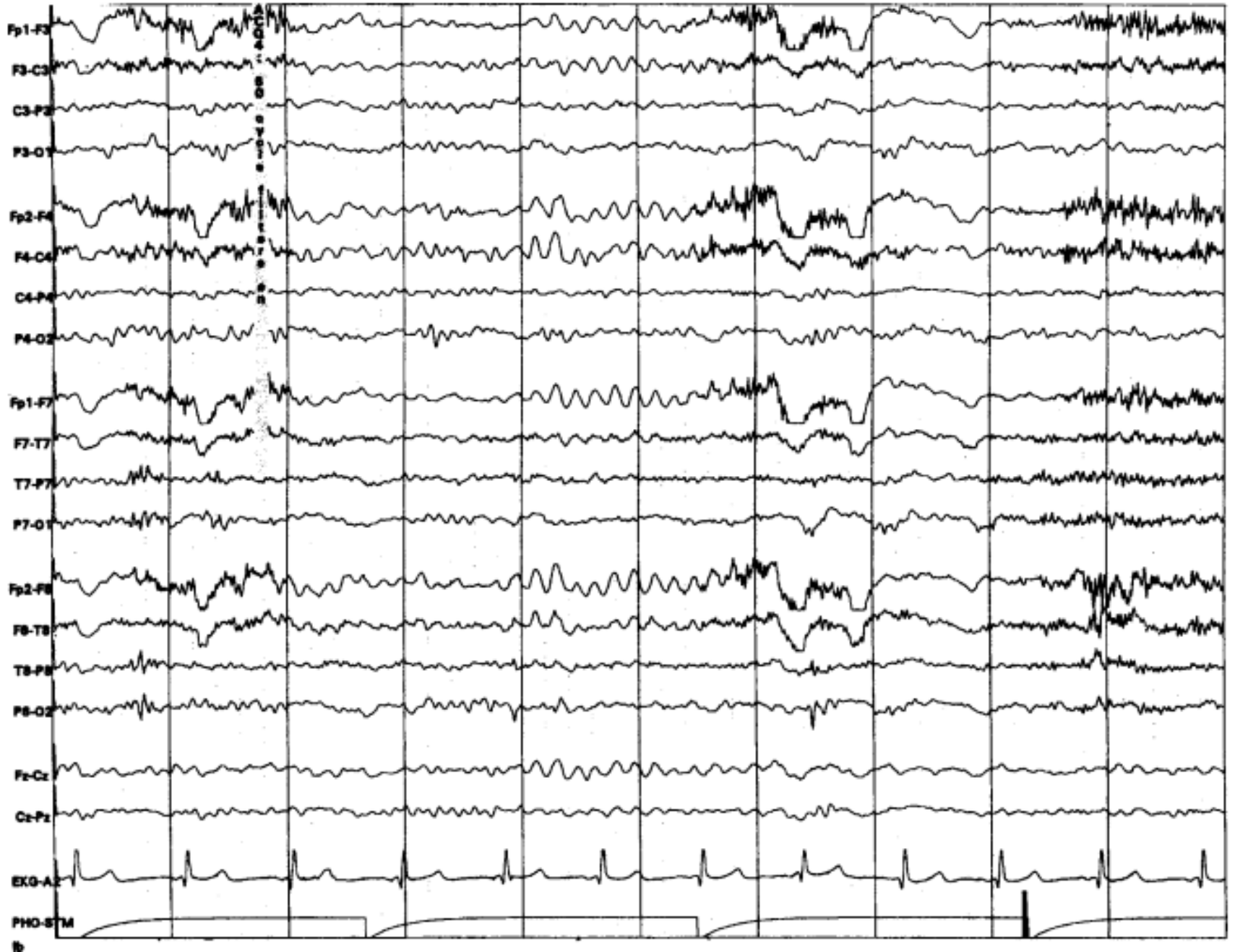


EEG INFANTIL (12-36 MESES)

SONOLÊNCIA

HIPERSINCRONIA A HIPNAGÓGICA	ATV LENTA	GENERALIZADA	ALTA VOLTAGEM
TETA RITMICO	DIFUSO	PREDOMINIO ANTERIOR	

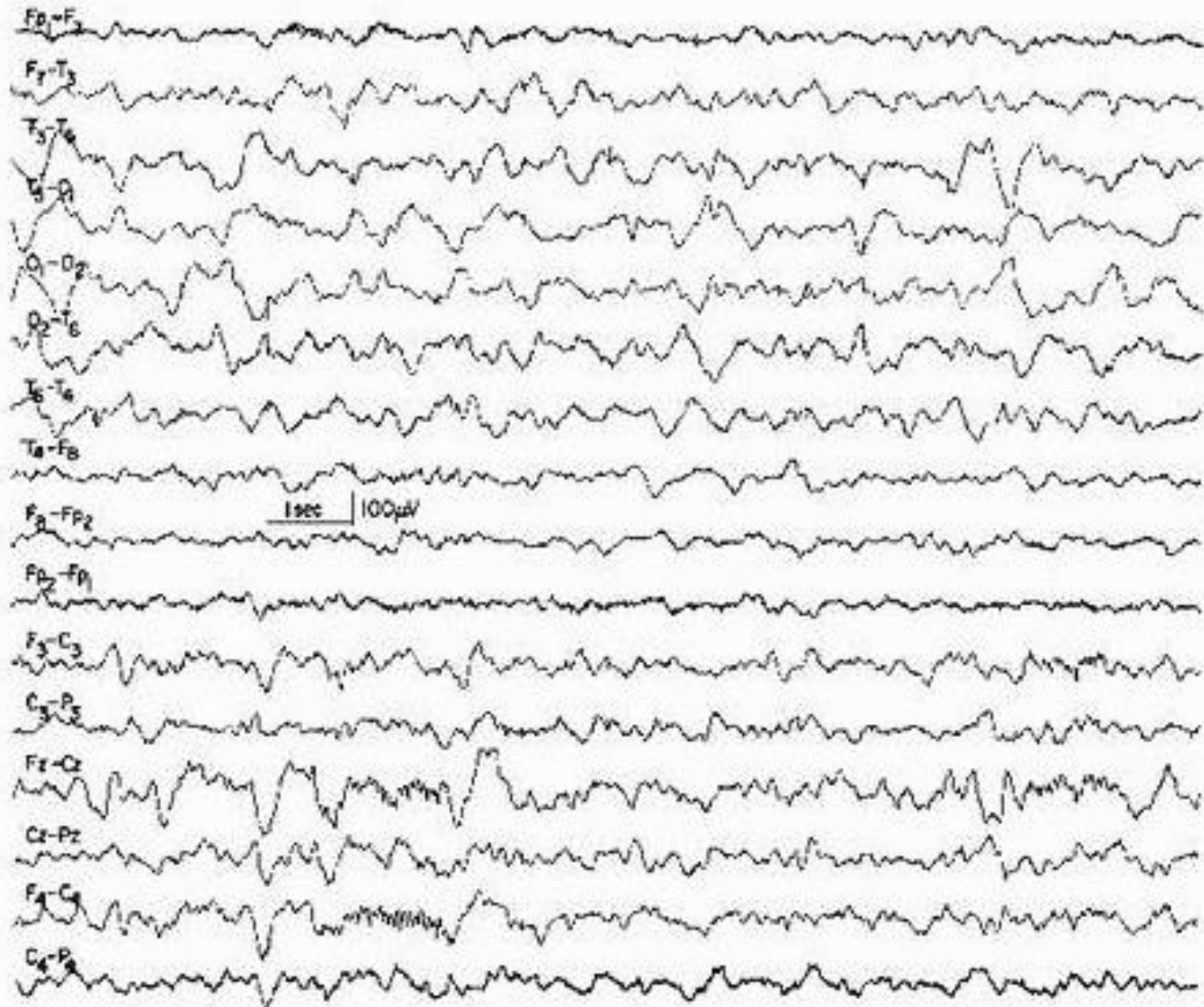
TETA RITMICO



EEG INFANTIL (12-36 MESES)

SONO				
INICIO EM SONO PASSIVO (NREM)	Atv Difusa	Irregular (1-3Hz) (4-6Hz)	Alta voltagem	Região Occipital
	FUSOS DE SONO			
	COMPLEXOS K			

ATIVIDADE DELTA GENERALIZADA



EEG INFANTIL (12-36 MESES)

PROVAS DE ATIVAÇÃO:

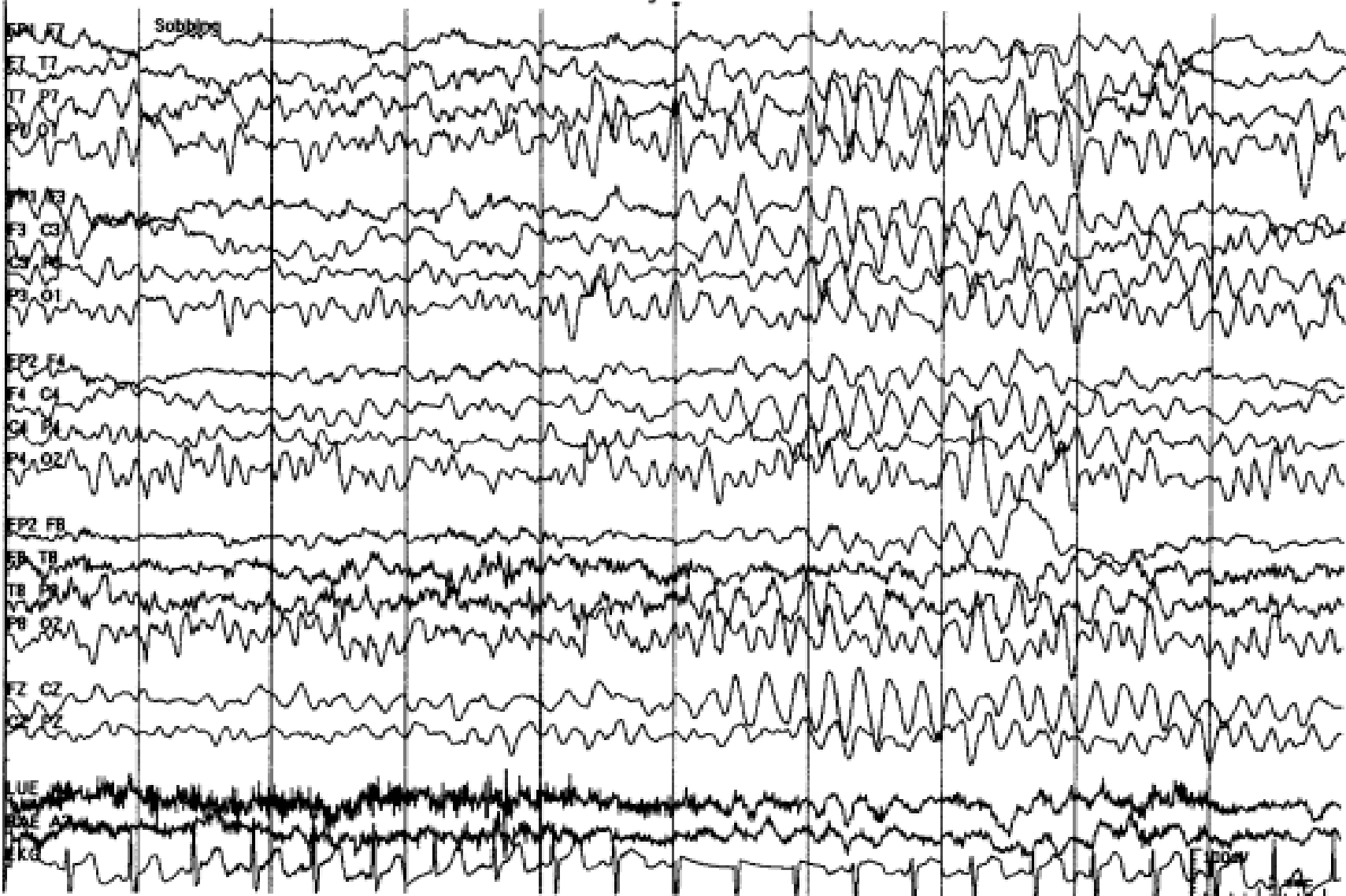
- **HPP - DIFICILMENTE COLABORAM.
CHORO E SOLUÇOS**

PROVOCAM LENTIFICAÇÃO DIFUSA

- **ELI**

PHOTIC DRIVING REAGE MELHOR A FREQÊNCIAS MAIS LENTAS

EEG INFANTIL (12-36 MESES) HPP-SOLUÇOS E CHORO



EEG INFANTIL (3-6 ANOS)

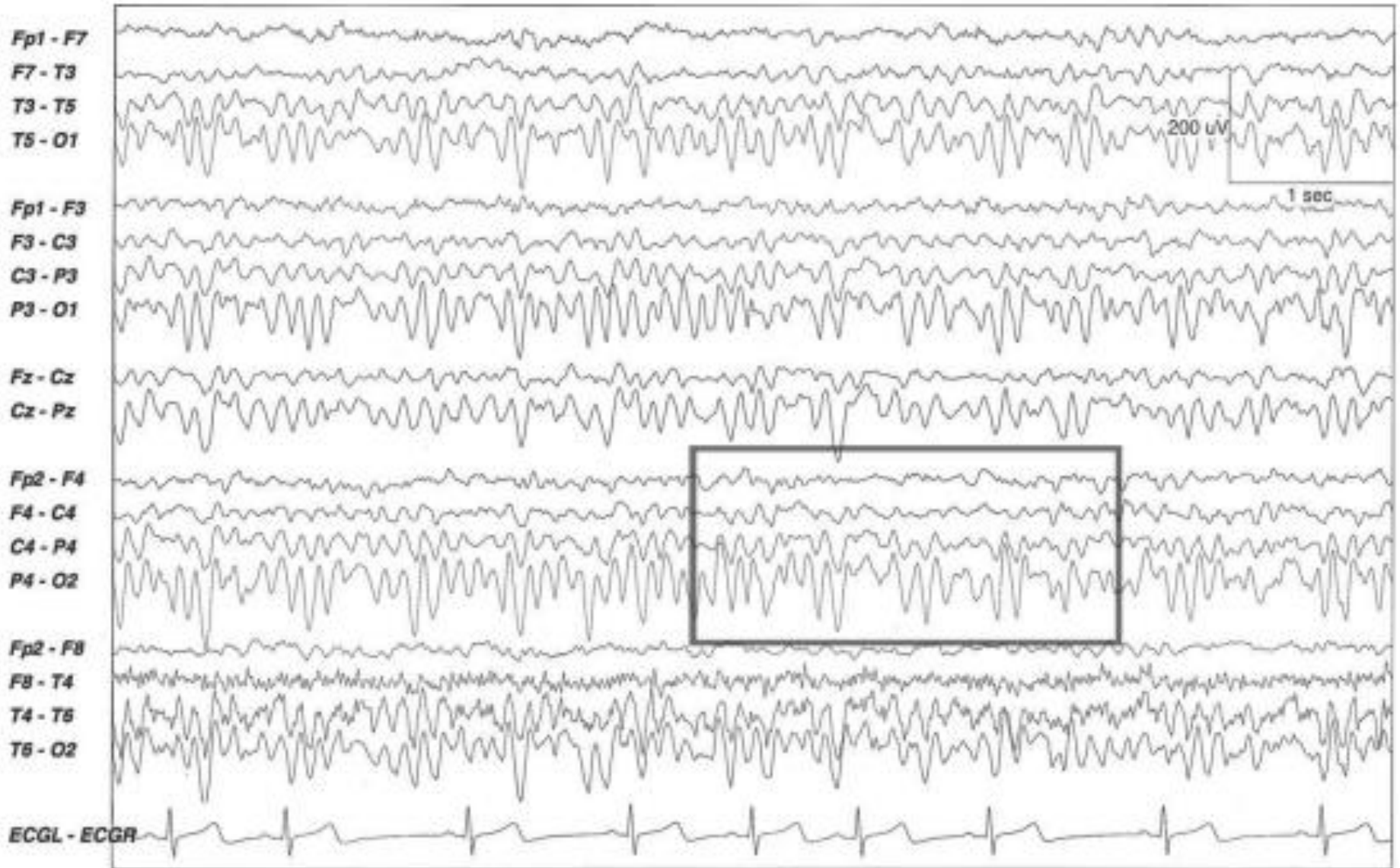
ACORDADO

3-6 ANOS	RITMO BASE POSTERIOR	8 HZ	100MVOLT
	ONDAS LENTAS POSTERIORES	1,5-3 HZ	Máximo Occipital
	RITMO MU	REGIÕES ROLÂNDICAS	

RITMO BASE POSTERIOR

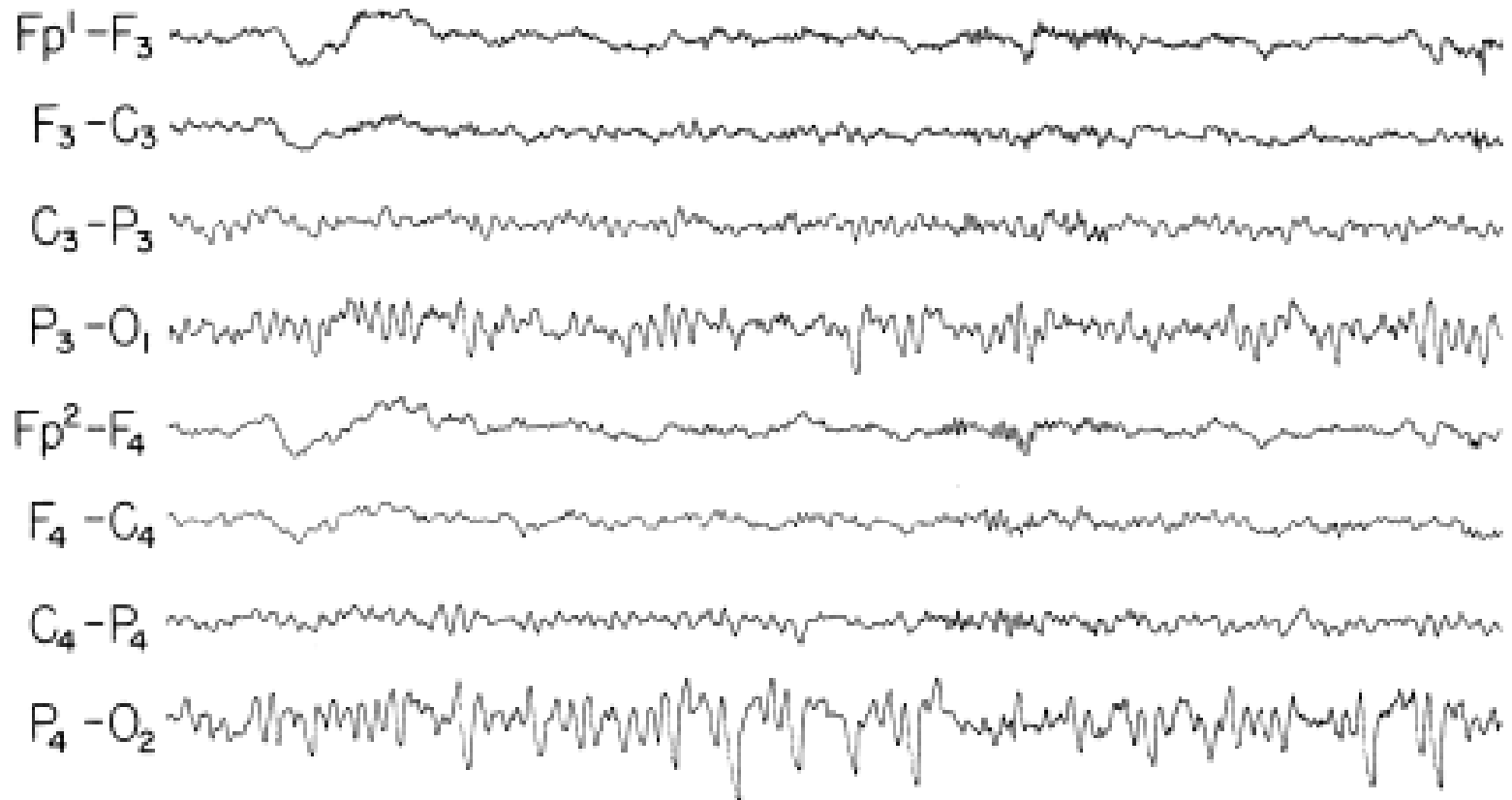


ONDAS LENTAS POSTERIORES



POLYPHASIC POTENTIALS

AWAKE, EYES CLOSED



100 μ V
1 SEC

EEG INFANTIL (3-6 ANOS)

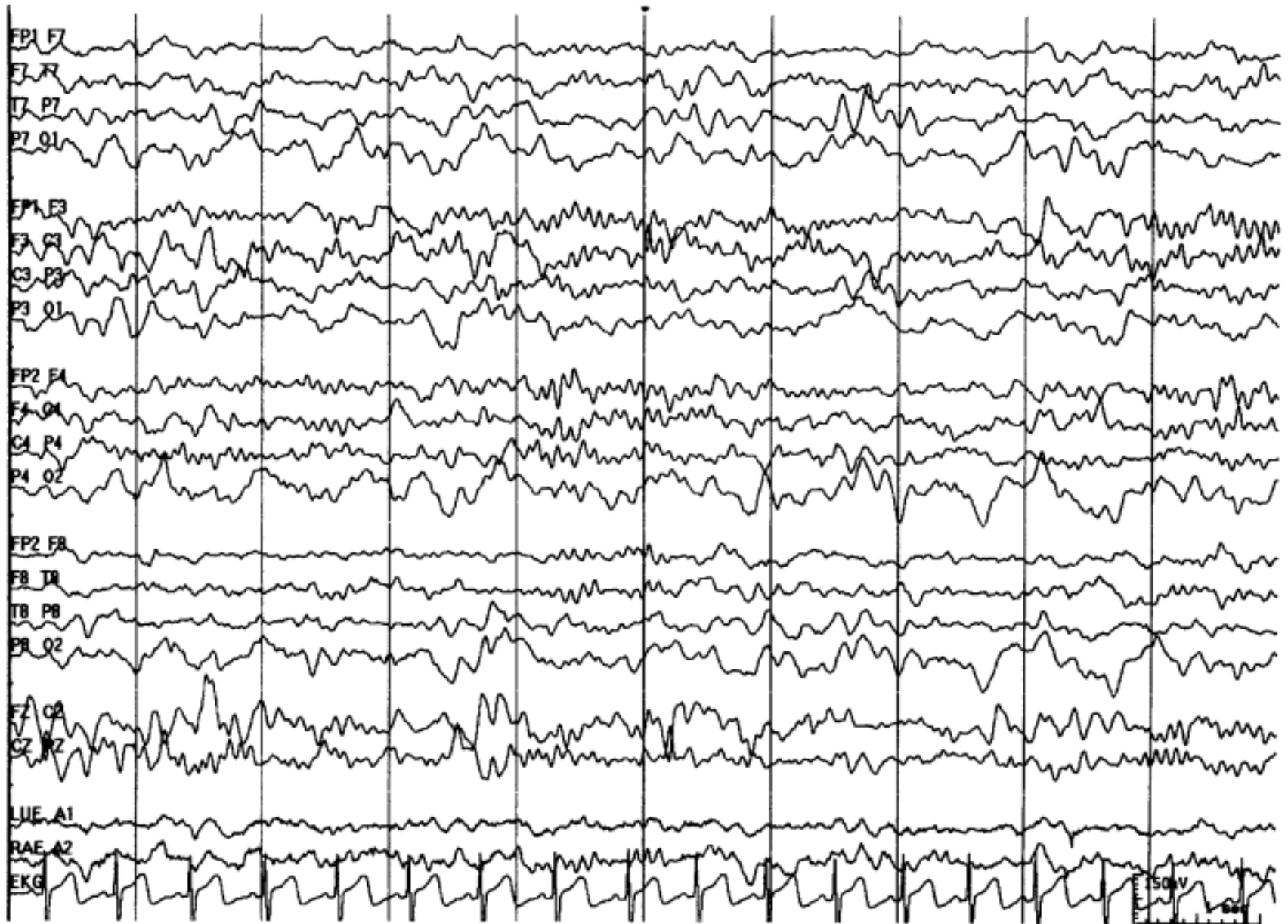
SONOLÊNCIA

3-6 ANOS	HIPERSINCRONIA HIPNAGÓGICA	
	ONDAS DE VÉRTEX	CONTORNOS MAIS AGUDOS
	TETA RITMICO	

SONO

3-6 ANOS	FUSOS DE SONO	MÁXIMO NA LINHA MÉDIA	14 HZ 10 HZ Sono profundo
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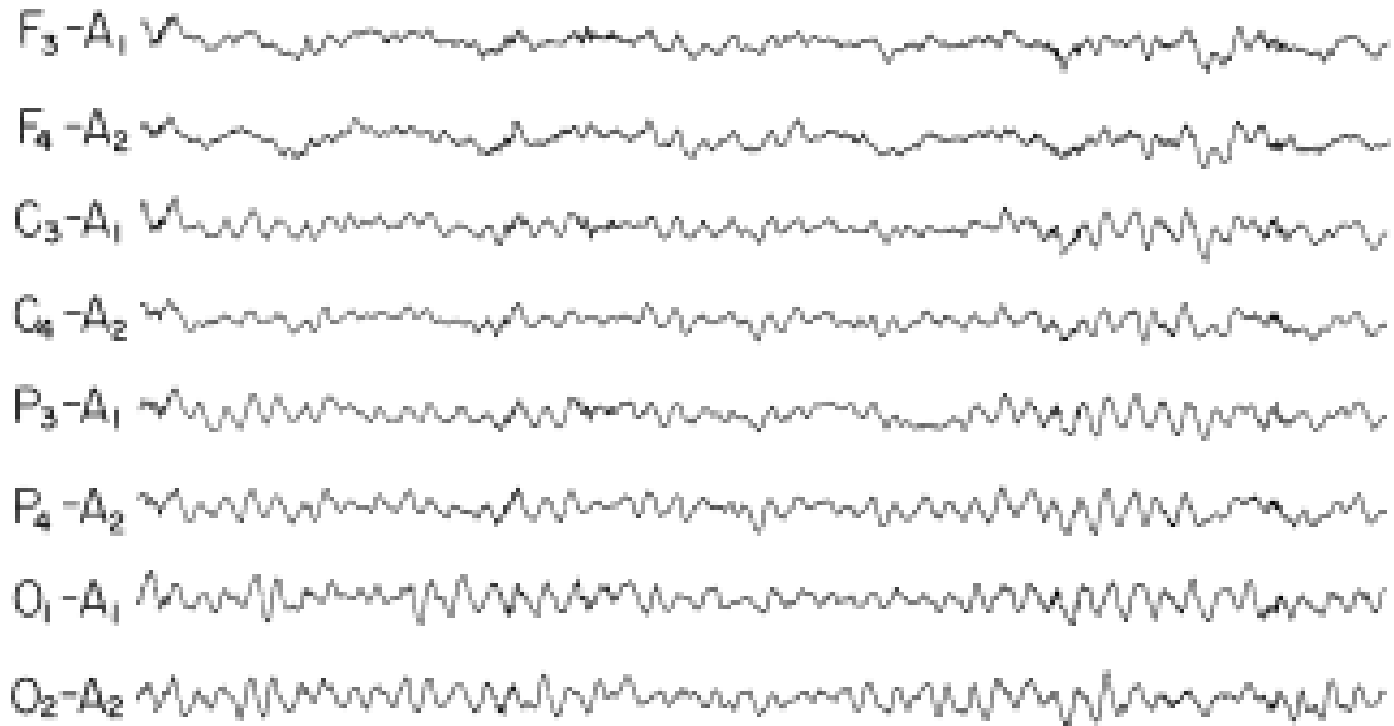
FUSOS DE SONO



TETA RITMICO

THETA WITH DROWSINESS

3 yrs



100 μ V
1 SEC

EEG INFANTIL (3-6 ANOS)

PROVAS DE ATIVAÇÃO:

HPP

PROVOCAM LENTIFICAÇÃO DIFUSA COM FREQ 3-5 Hz

ELI

PHOTIC DRIVING REAGE MELHOR A FREQÊNCIAS ABAIXO DOS 8 HZ

EEG INFANTIL (3-6 ANOS)

HPP



EEG INFANTIL (6-12 ANOS)

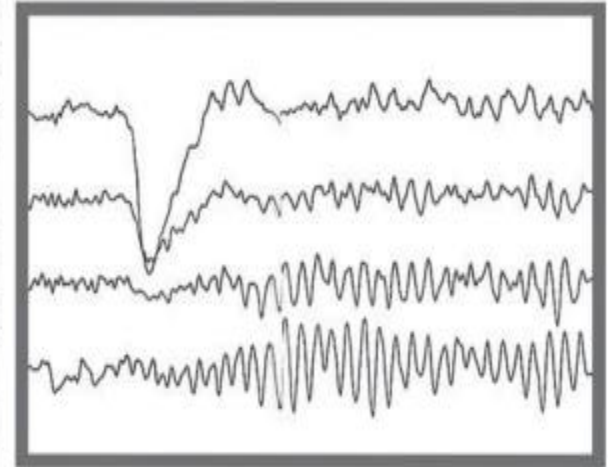
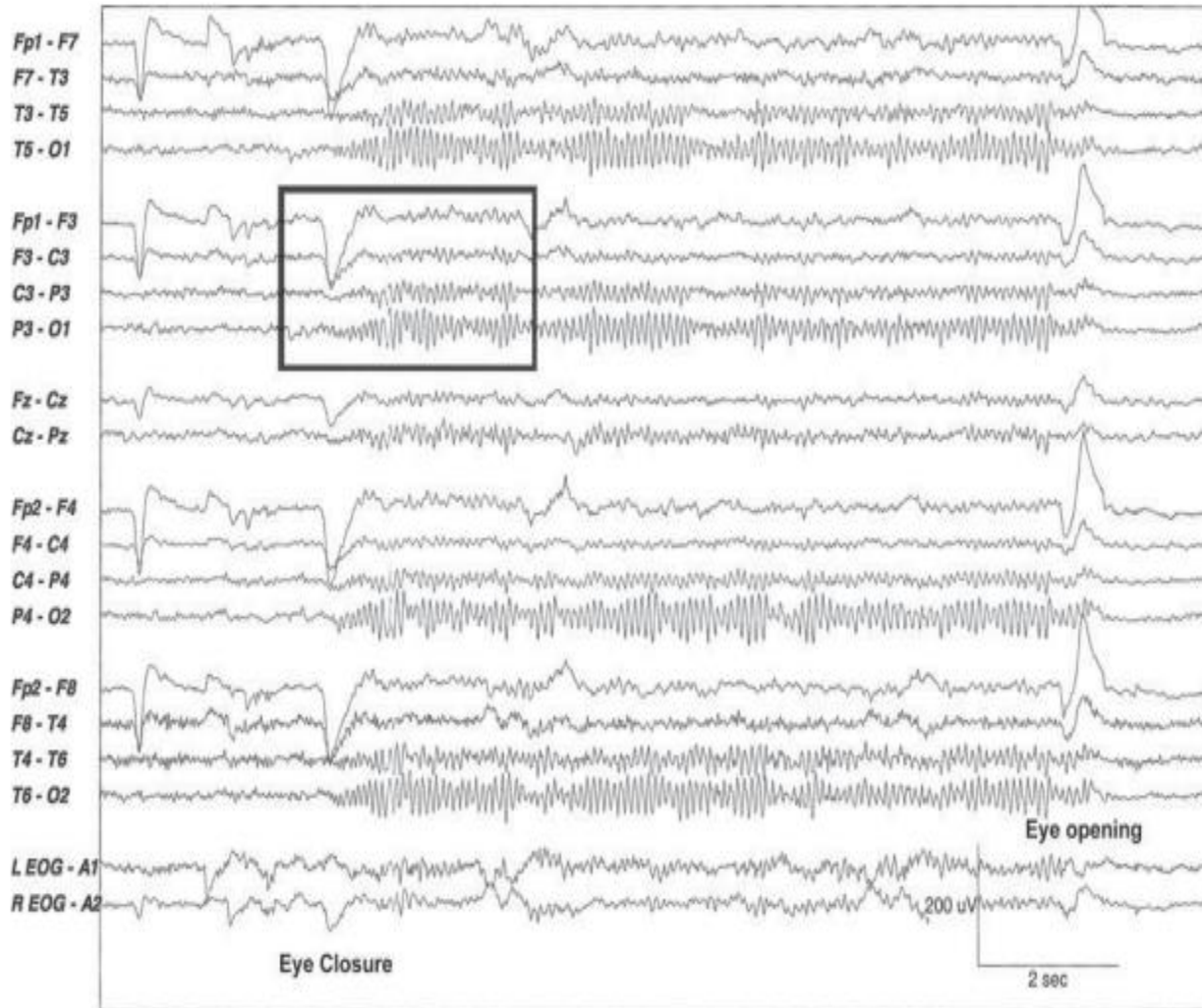
ACORDADO

6-12 ANOS	RITMO BASE POSTERIOR	10 HZ	
	TETA RITMICO FRONTAL		
	AUMENTO DO RITMO MU		
	ONDAS LAMBDA		

SONO

6-12 ANOS	FUSOS	Linha média Frontal	
	POSTS		

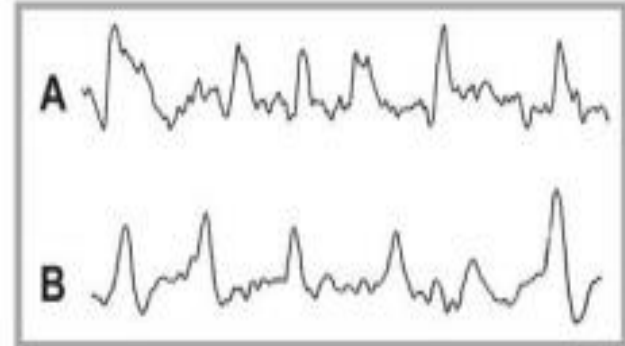
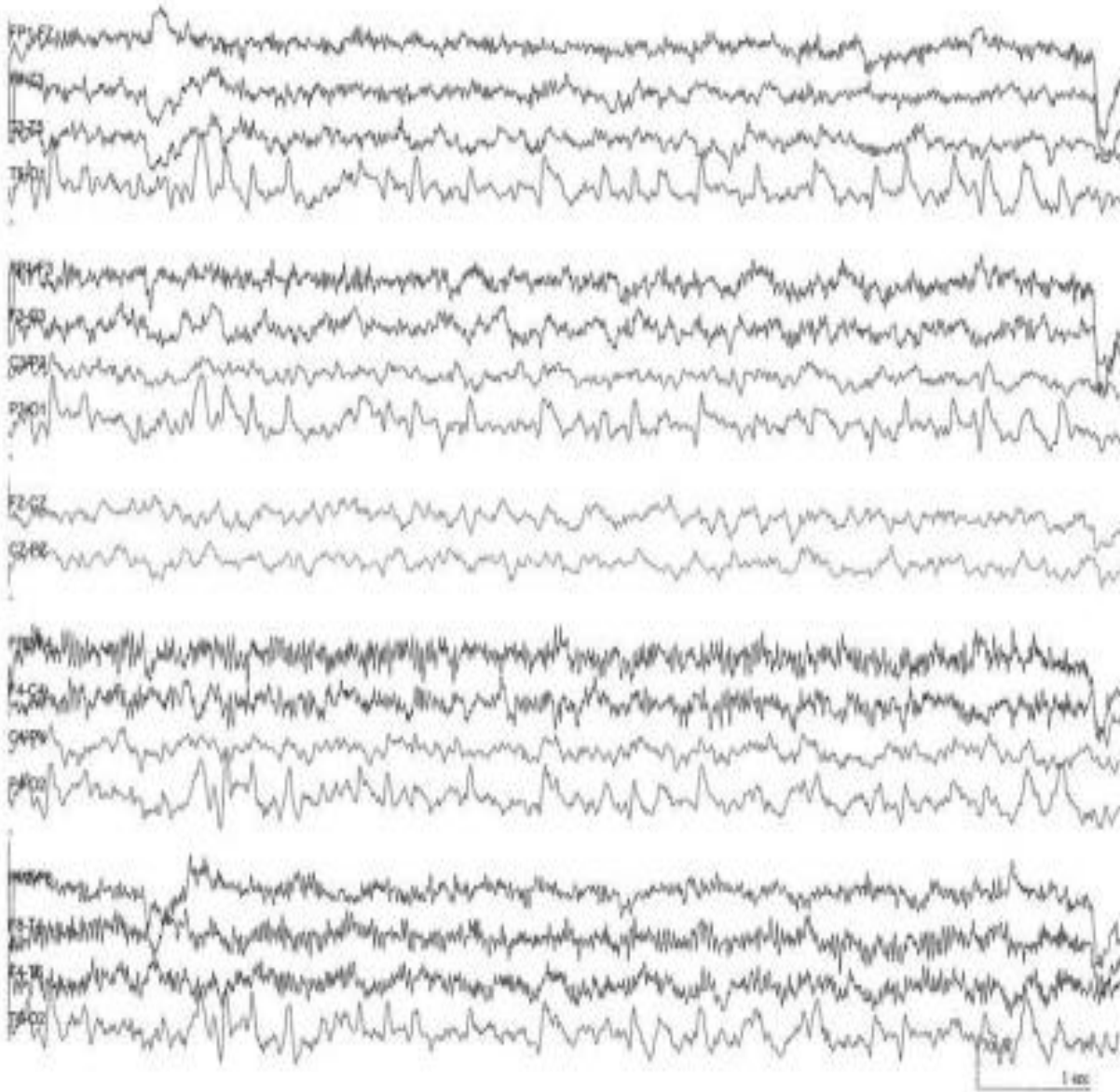
RITMO ALFA



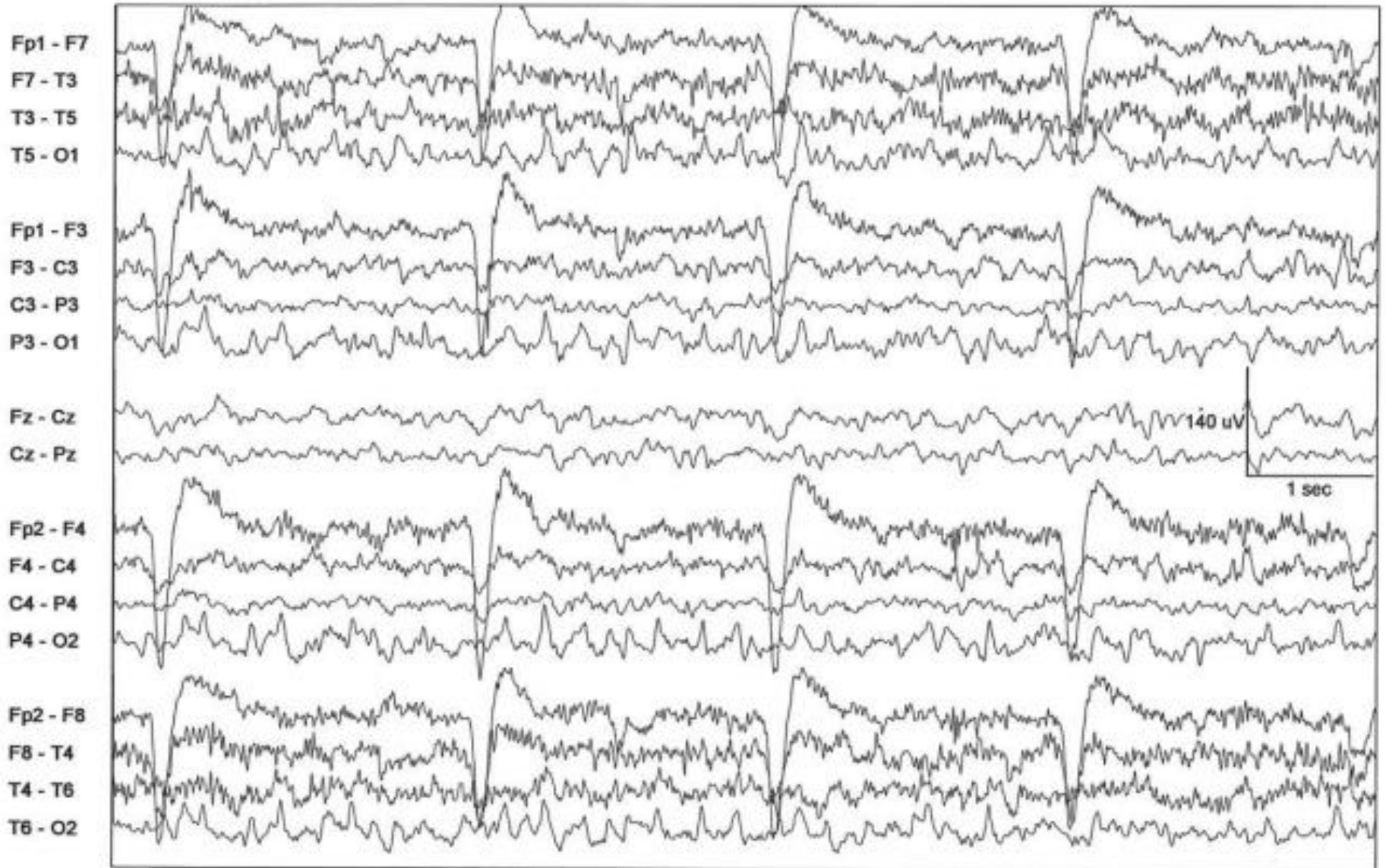
RITMO MU



ONDAS LAMBDA



ONDAS LAMBDA

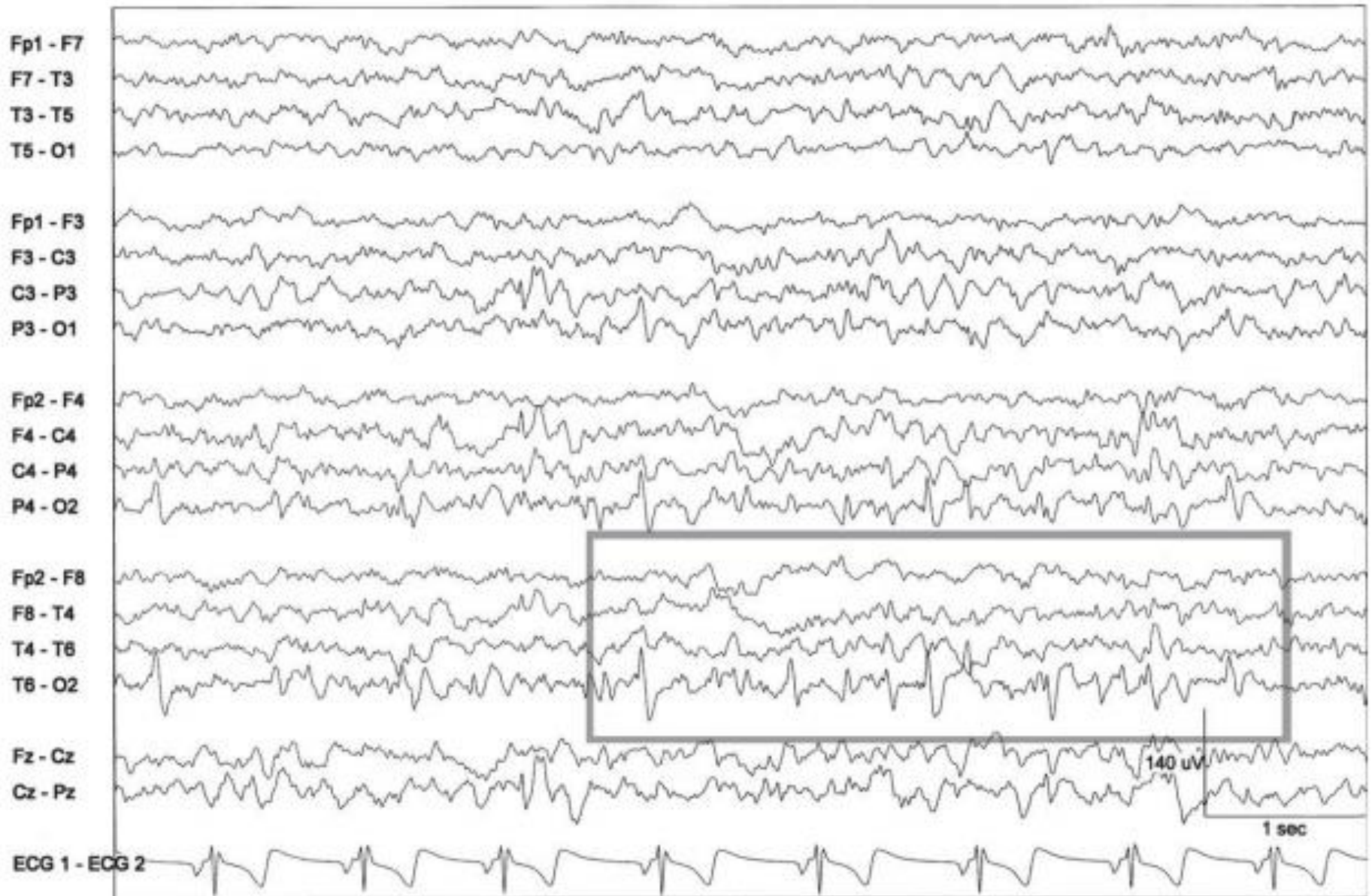


EEG INFANTIL (6-12 ANOS)

SONO

6-12 ANOS	FUSOS DE SONO	LINHA MÉDIA FRONTAL	
	POSTS		

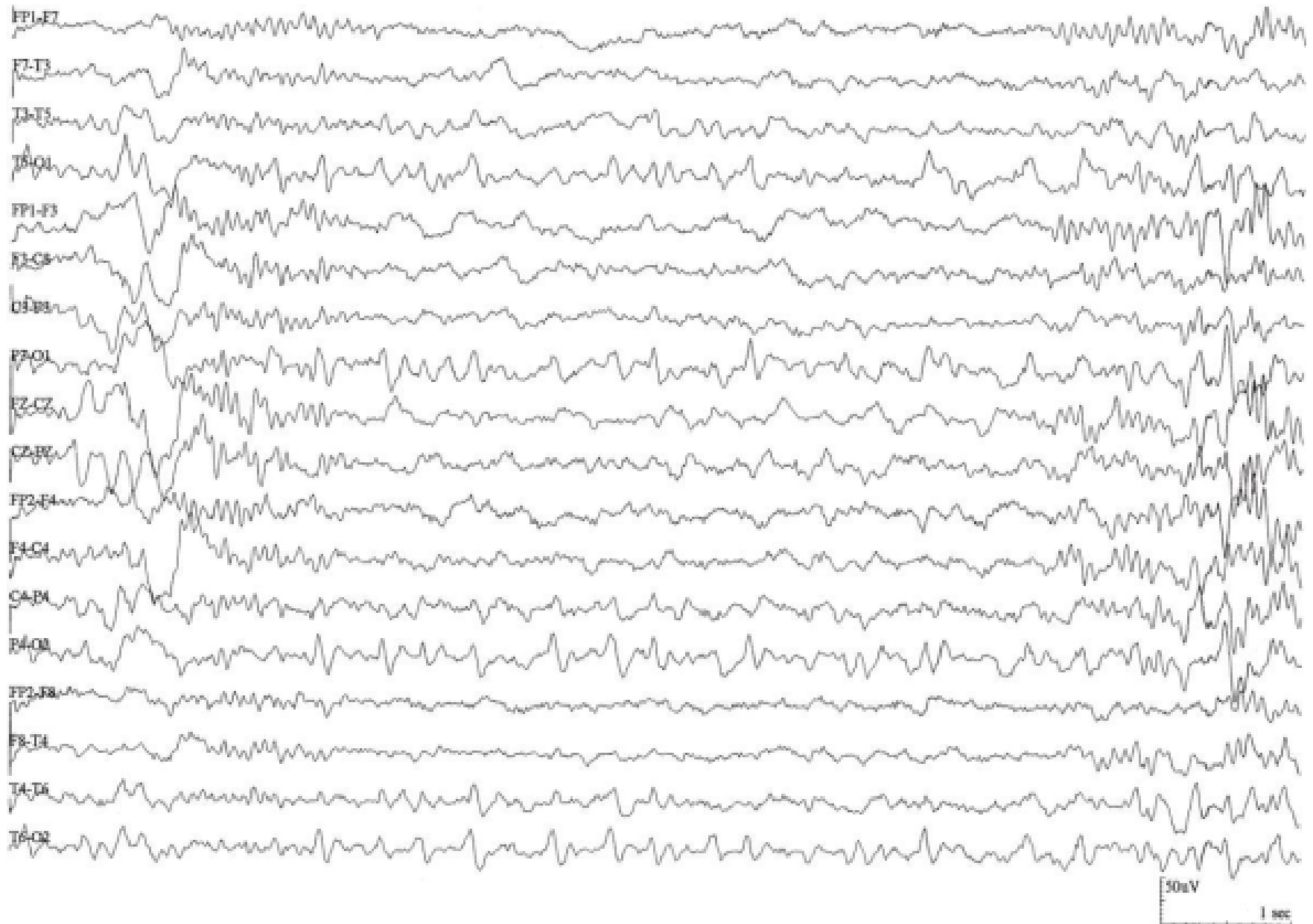
POSTs



POSTs



POSTs



EEG INFANTIL (6-12 ANOS)

PROVAS DE ATIVAÇÃO:

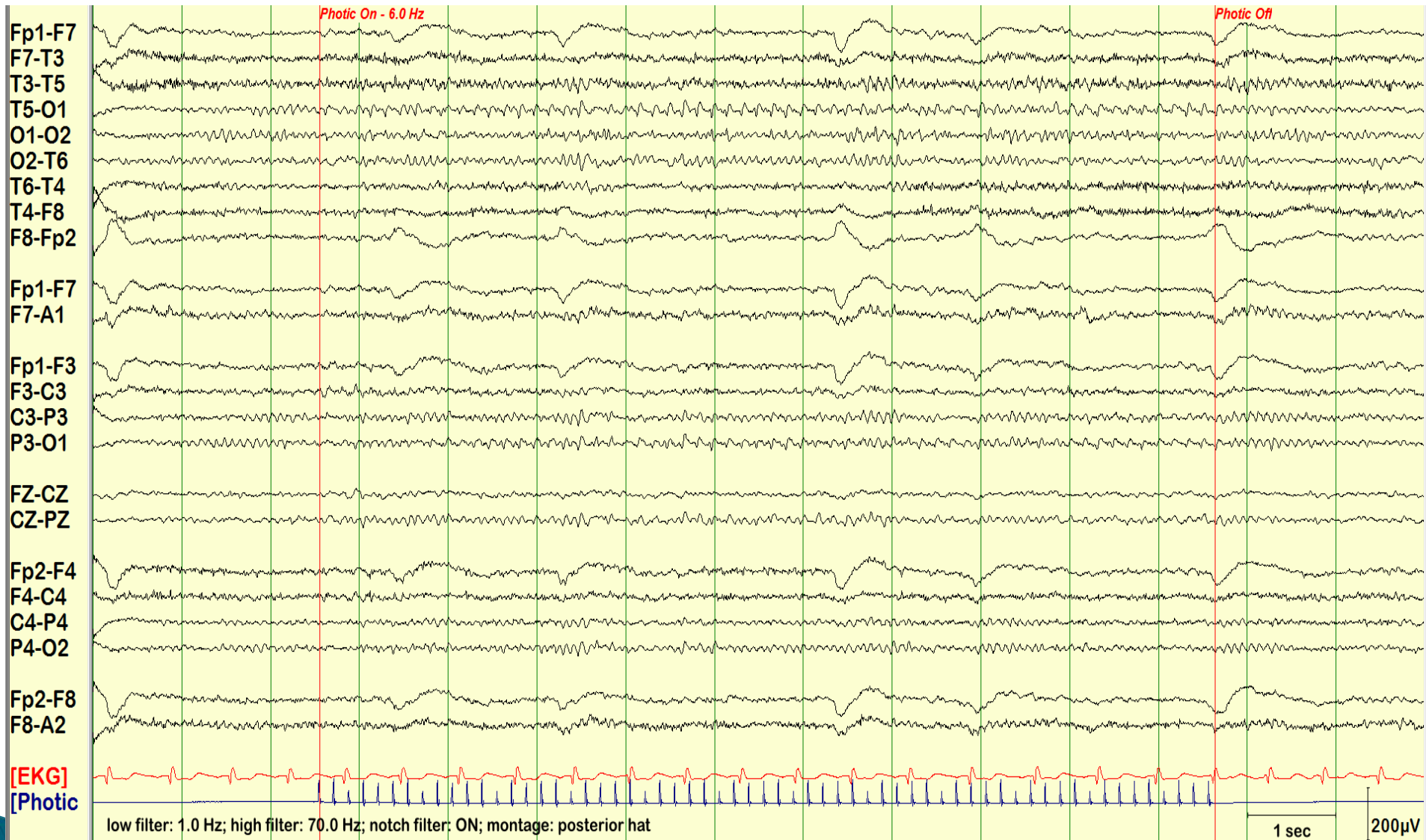
HPP

PROVOCAM LENTIFICAÇÃO DIFUSA COM FREQ 1,5-4 Hz

ELI

PHOTIC DRIVING REAGE MELHOR A FREQUÊNCIAS ENTRE OS 6-16 HZ

EEG INFANTIL (6-12 ANOS) ELI



EEG ADOLESCENTE (13-20 ANOS)

ACORDADO

13-20 ANOS	RITMO BASE POSTERIOR	10 HZ	Ligeiramente mais amplo que o adulto
	ATIVIDADE LENTA POSTERIOR	DIMINUI	
	ATV RÁPIDAS	REGIÕES FRONTAIS E CENTRAIS	
	RITMO MU	DIMINUI APARTIR DOS 15 ANOS	
	ONDAS LAMBDA	ATINGE A MATURAÇÃO	

ATV BASE OLHOS ABERTOS



ATV BASE OLHOS ABERTOS

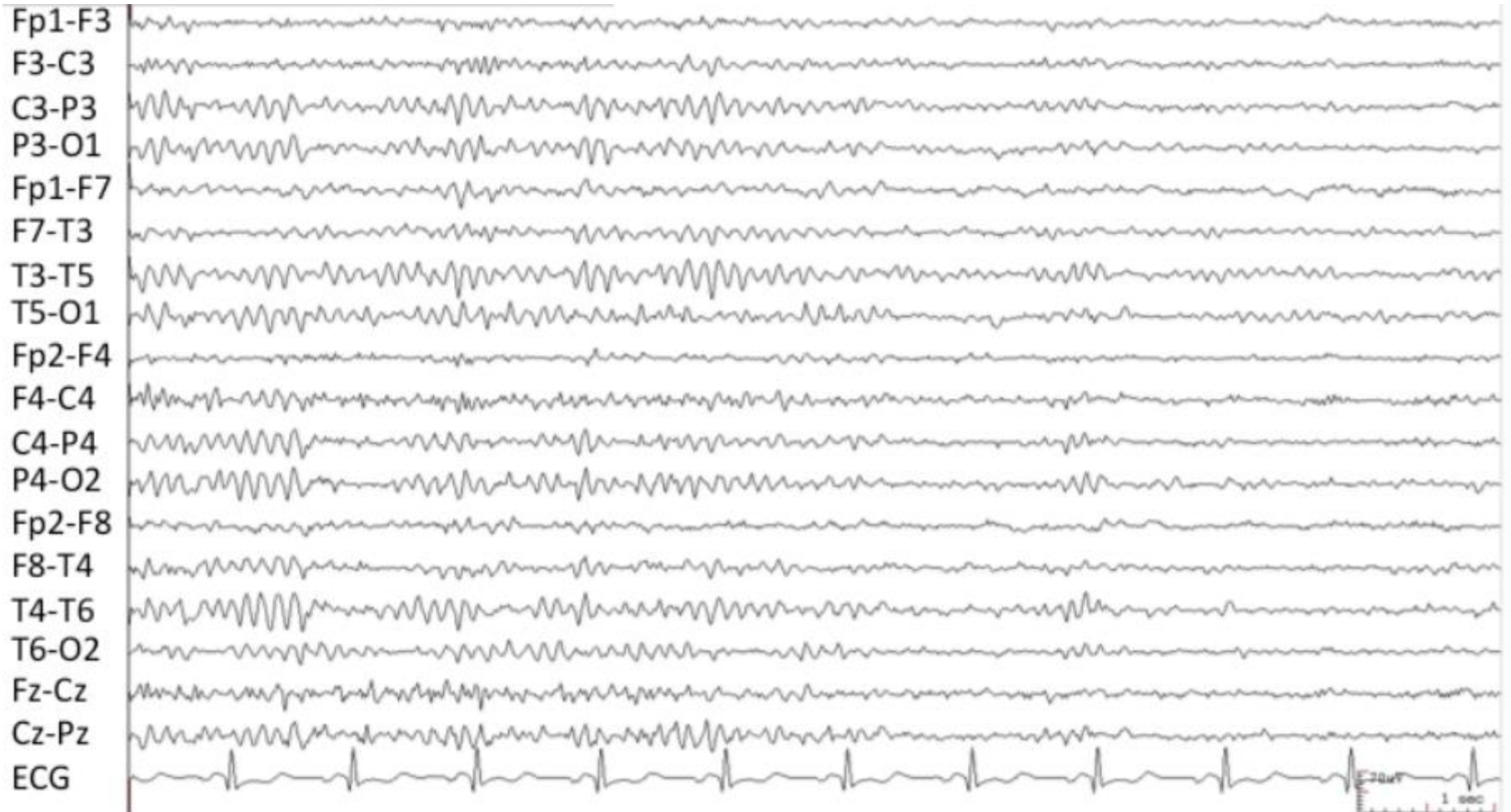


EEG ADOLESCENTE (13-20 ANOS)

SONOLÊNCIA

13-20 ANOS	ALFA DROPOUT		
	ONDAS DE VÉRTEX		
	POSTs		

ALFA DROPOUT



EEG ADOLESCENTE (13-20 ANOS)

SONO

13-20 ANOS	FUSOS DE SONO		
	COMPLEXOS K		
	POSTs		

COMPLEXOS K



EEG INFANTIL (13-20 ANOS)

PROVAS DE ATIVAÇÃO:

HPP

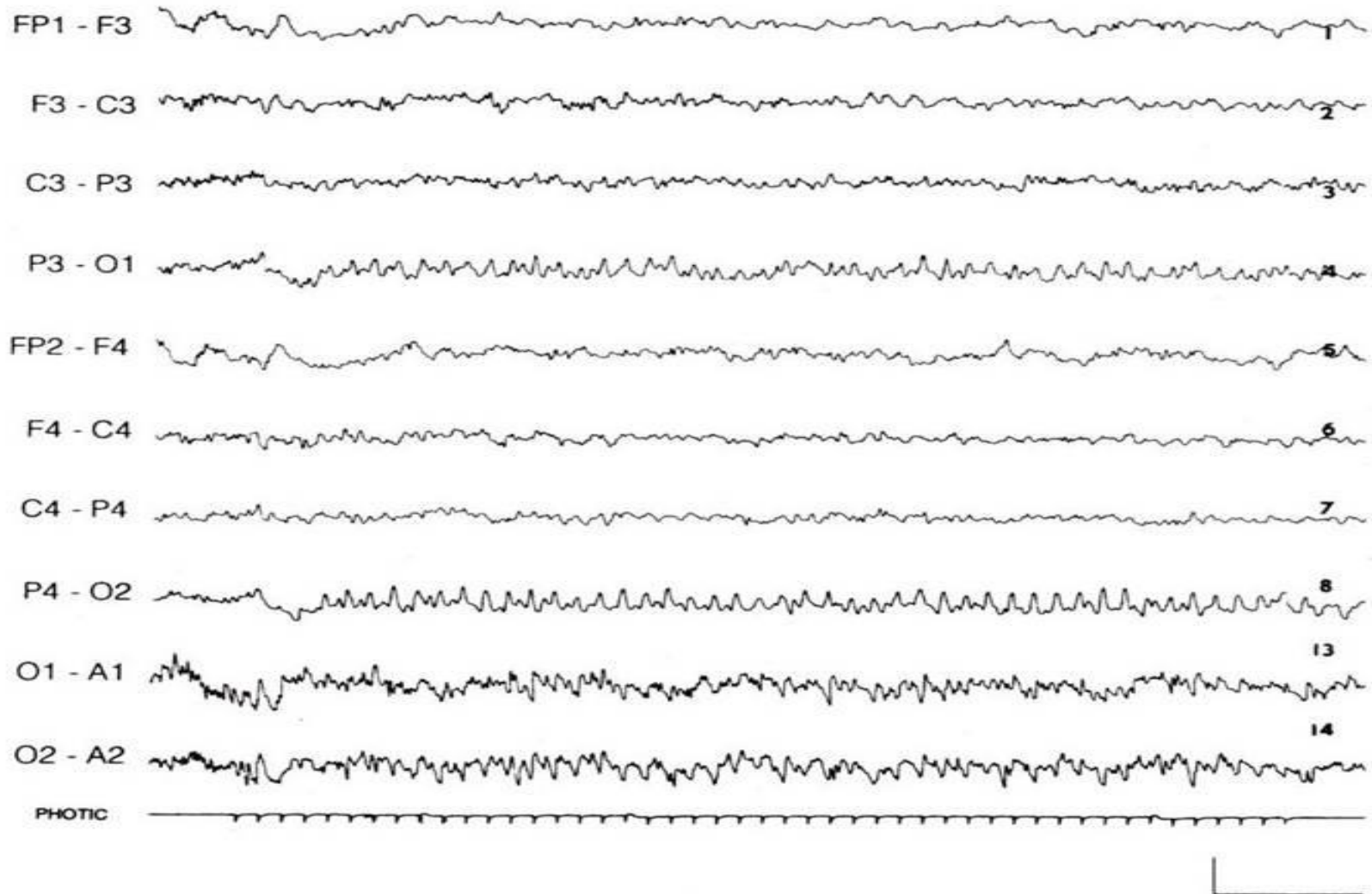
PROVOCAM LENTIFICAÇÃO MAS MENOS PRONUNCIADA

ELI

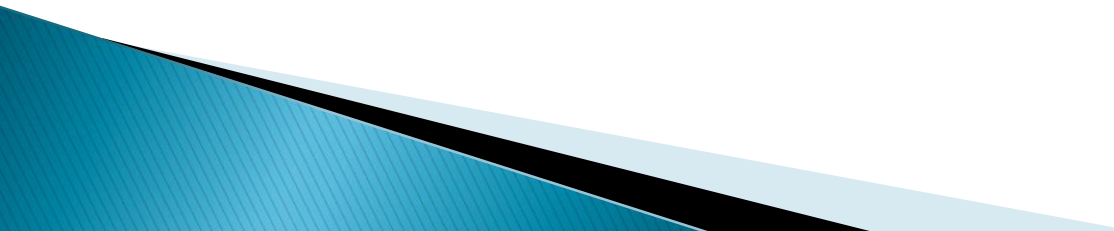
PHOTIC DRIVING REAGE MELHOR A FREQÊNCIAS ENTRE OS 6-20 HZ



EEG INFANTIL (13-20 ANOS) ELI



VARIANTES DO NORMAL

- ▶ Complexo Ponta-Onda 6/seg
 - ▶ Pontas Positivas 14 e 6 Hz
 - ▶ Surtos de teta temporal da Sonolência
 - ▶ Alfa lento e alfa rápido
- 

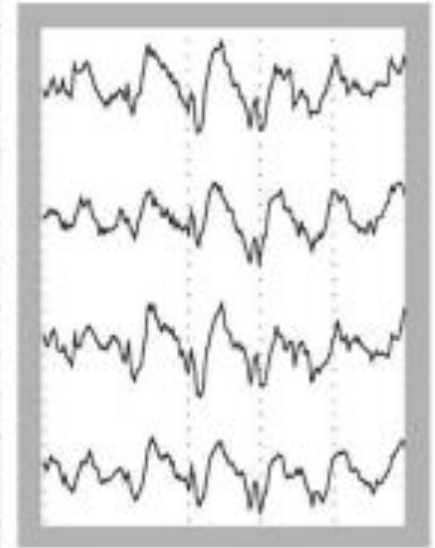
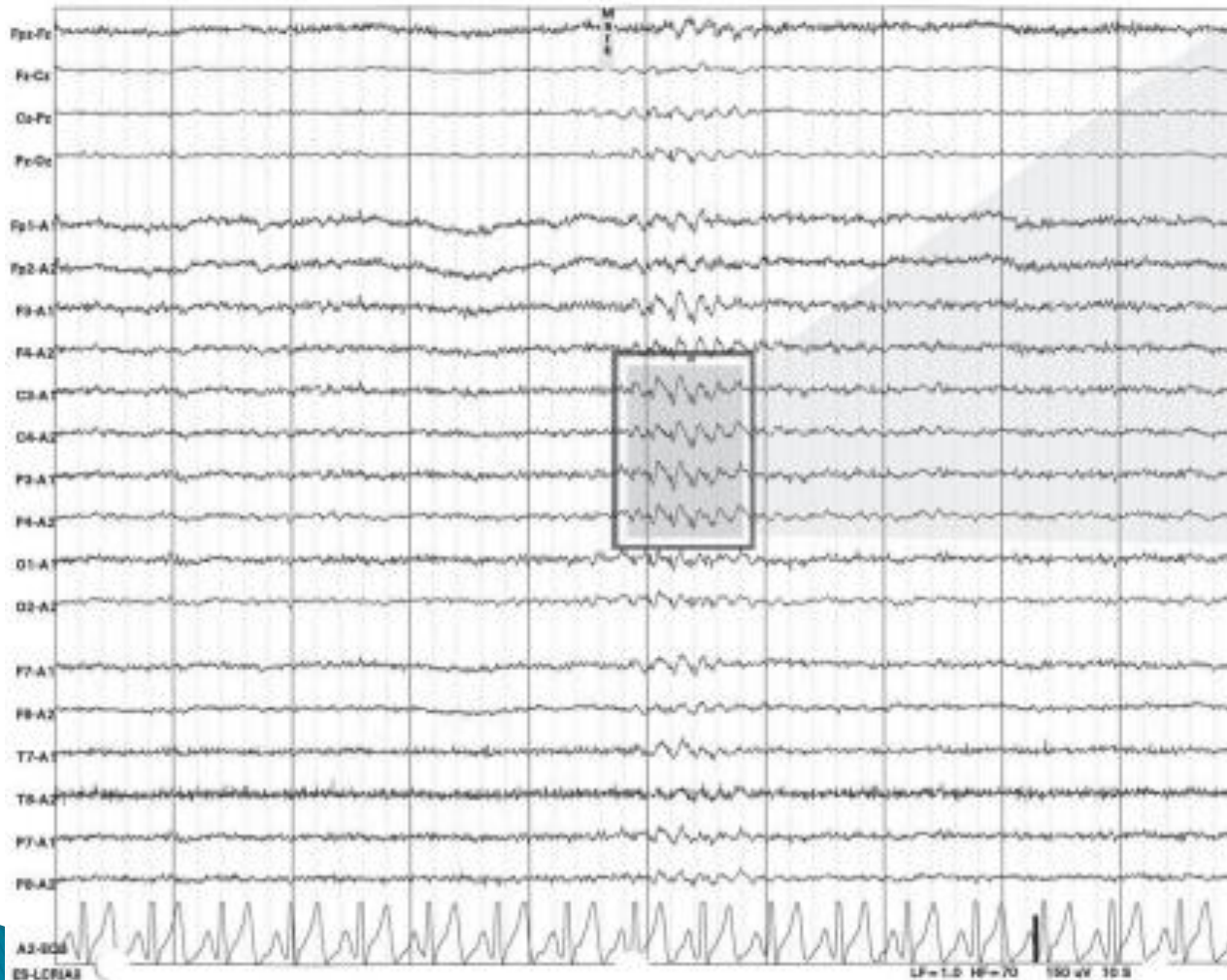
Complexo Ponta-Onda 6/seg

Ponta Onda Fantasma



Complexo Ponta-Onda 6/seg

Ponta Onda Fantasma

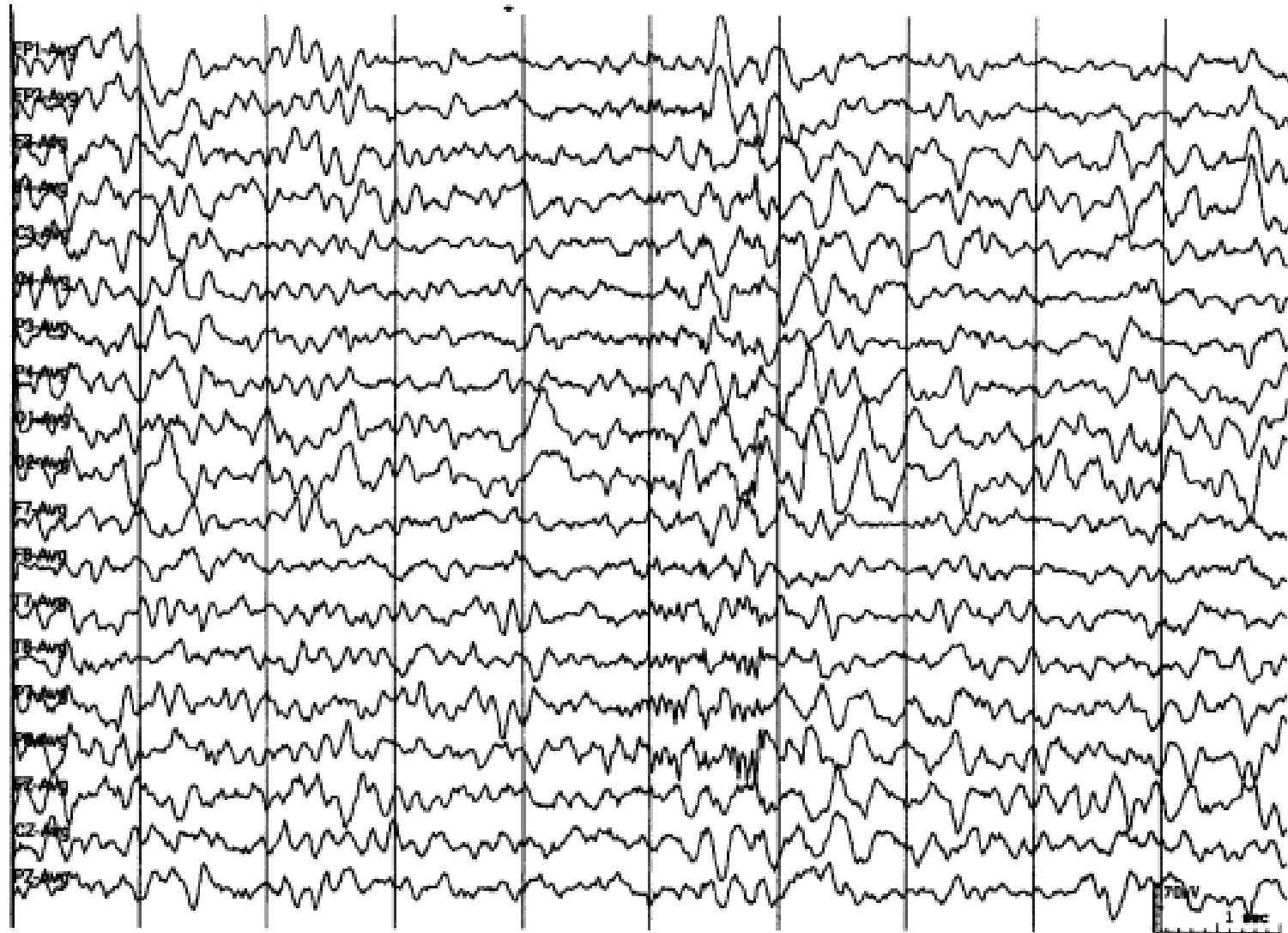


Complexo Ponta-Onda 6/seg

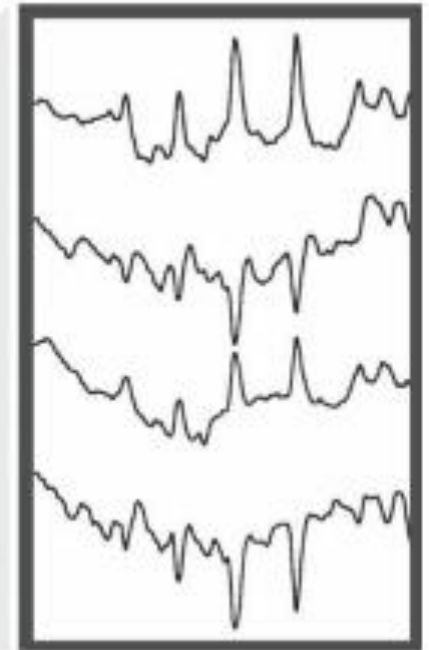
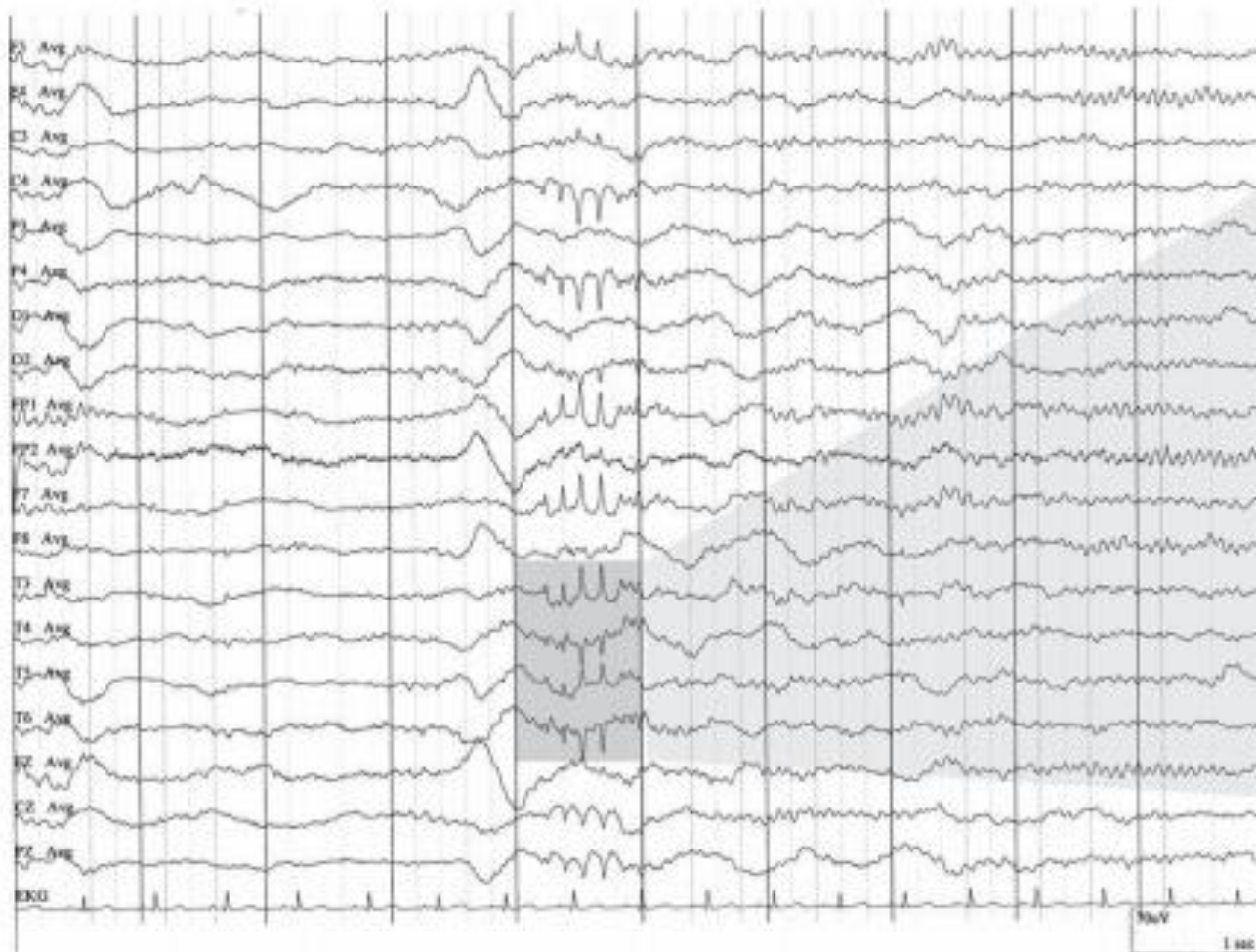
Ponta Onda Fantasma



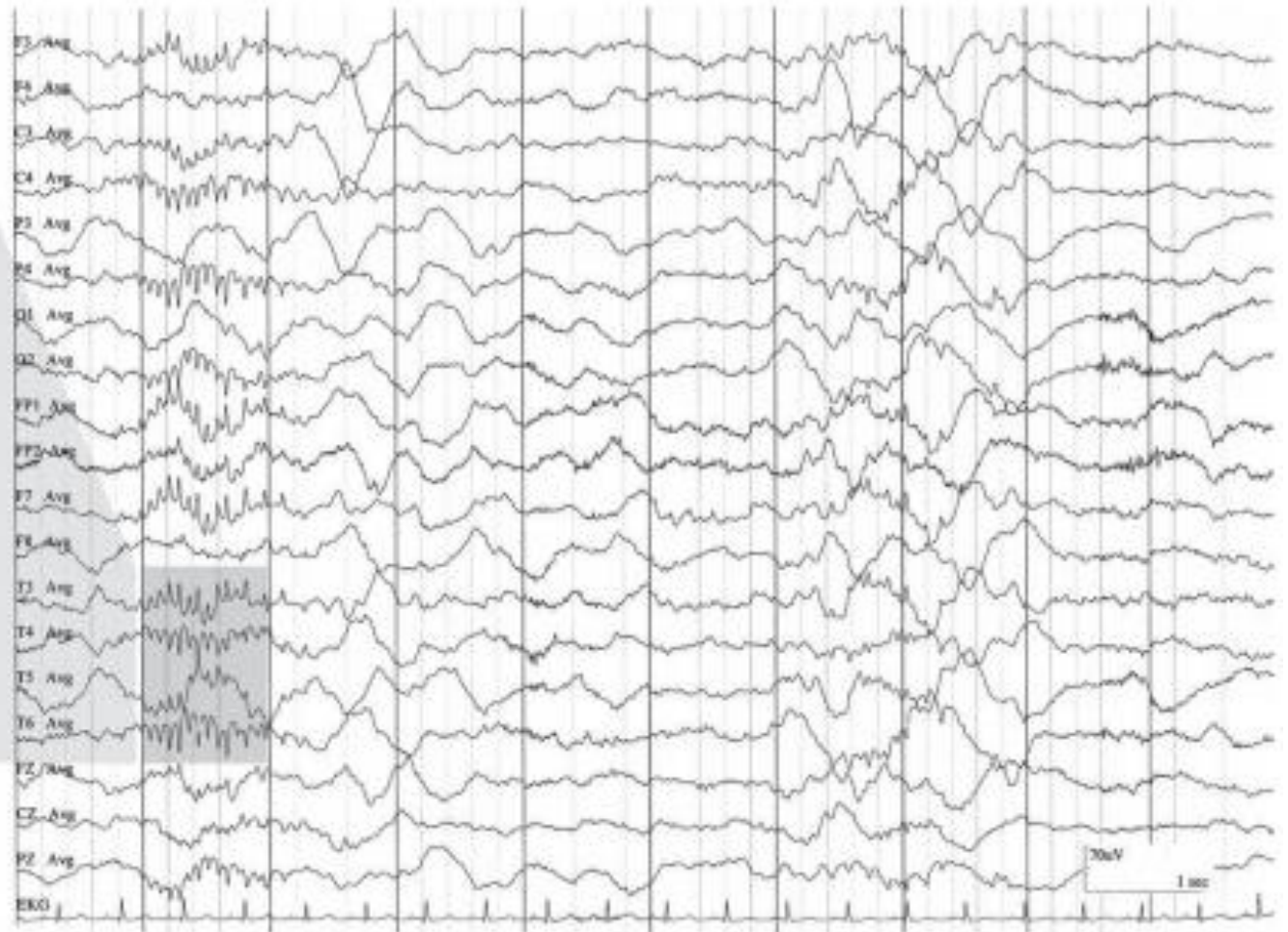
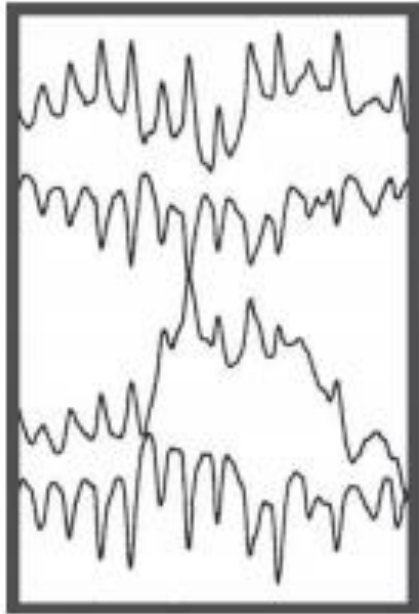
Pontas Positivas 14 e 6 HZ



Pontas Positivas 14 e 6 HZ



Pontas Positivas 14 e 6 HZ



Surtos de teta temporal da Sonolência

Variante Psicomotora



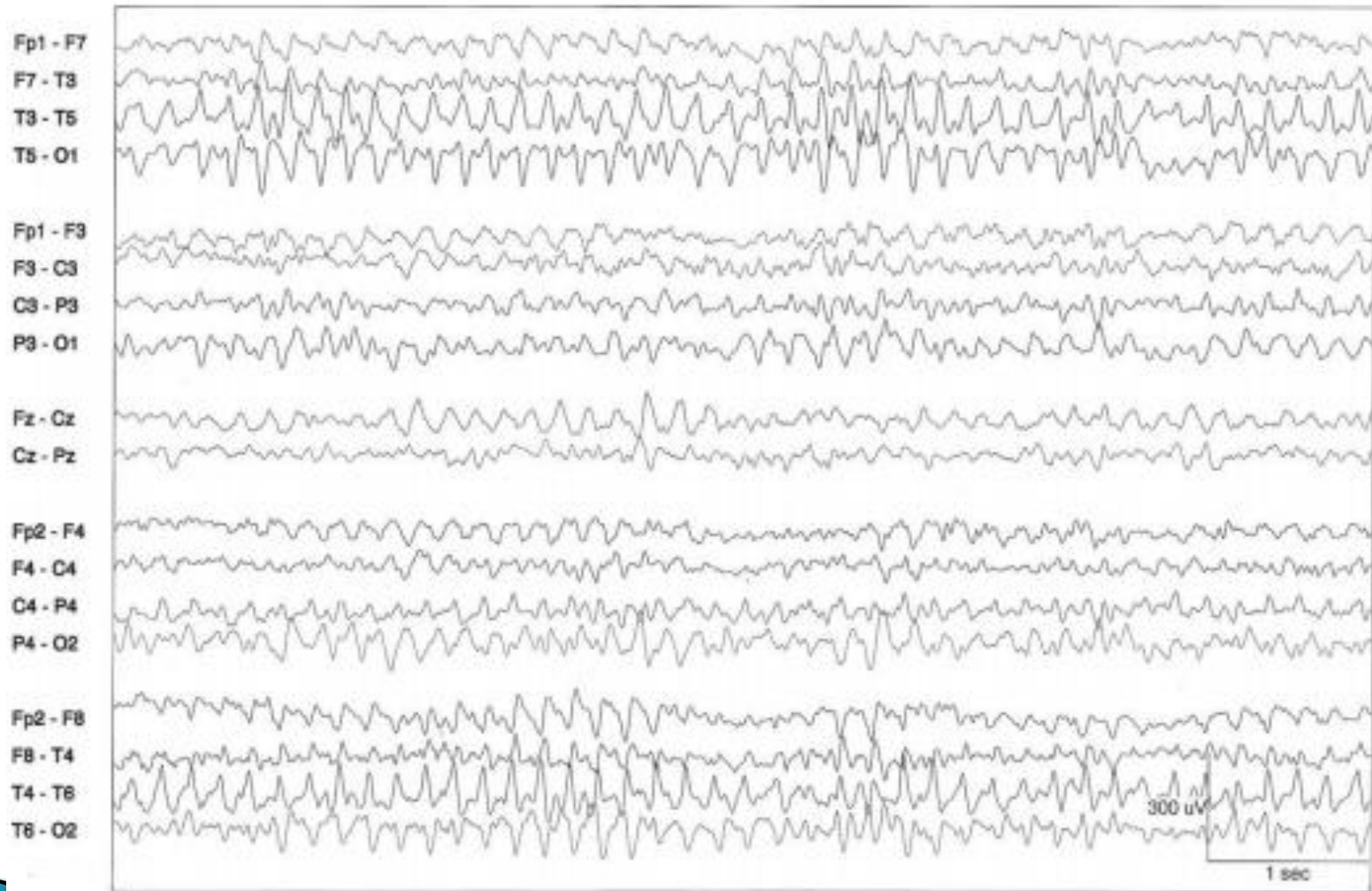
Surto de teta temporal da Sonolência

Variante Psicomotora

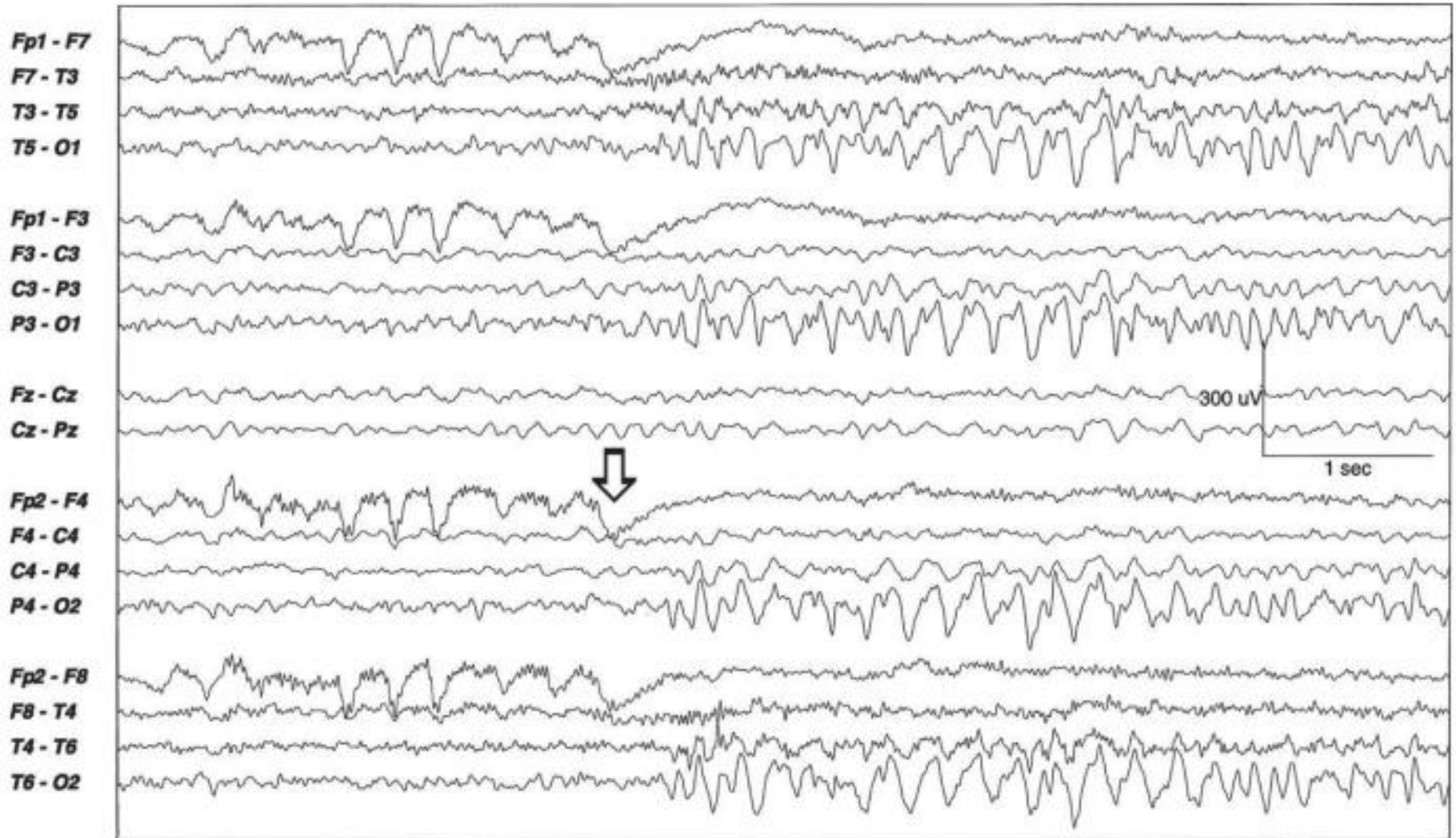


Surto de teta temporal da Sonolência

Variante Psicomotora



ALFA LENTO



EXERCÍCIOS

- ▶ IDENTIFICA OS DIFERENTES GRAFOELEMENTOS QUE SE ENCONTRAM NOS SEGUINTE TRECHOS DE EXAME DE UMA CRIANÇA COM IDADE INFERIOR A 12 ANOS

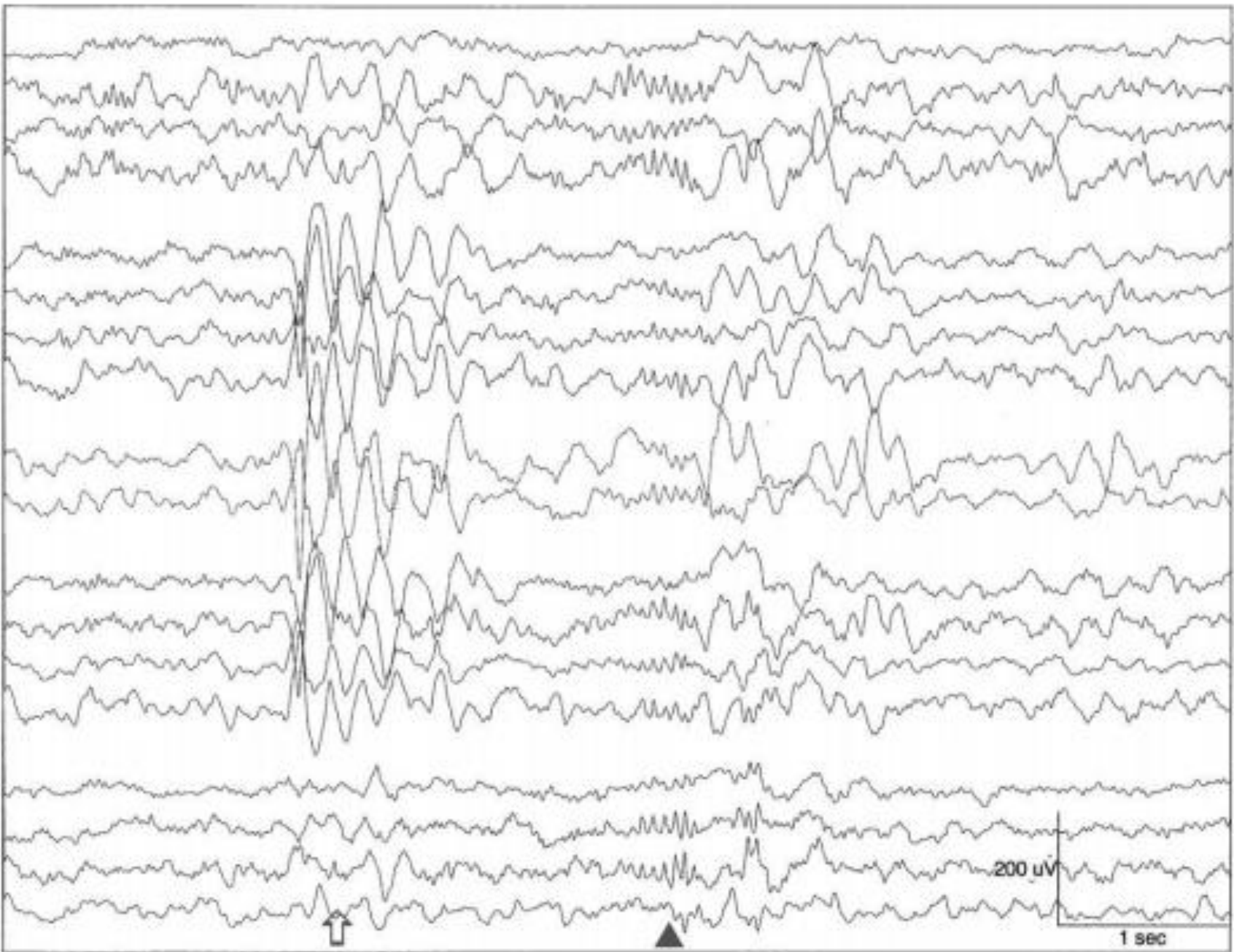
Fp1 - F7
F7 - T3
T3 - T5
T5 - O1

Fp1 - F3
F3 - C3
C3 - P3
P3 - O1

Fz - Cz
Cz - Pz

Fp2 - F4
F4 - C4
C4 - P4
P4 - O2

Fp2 - F8
F8 - T4
T4 - T6
T6 - O2



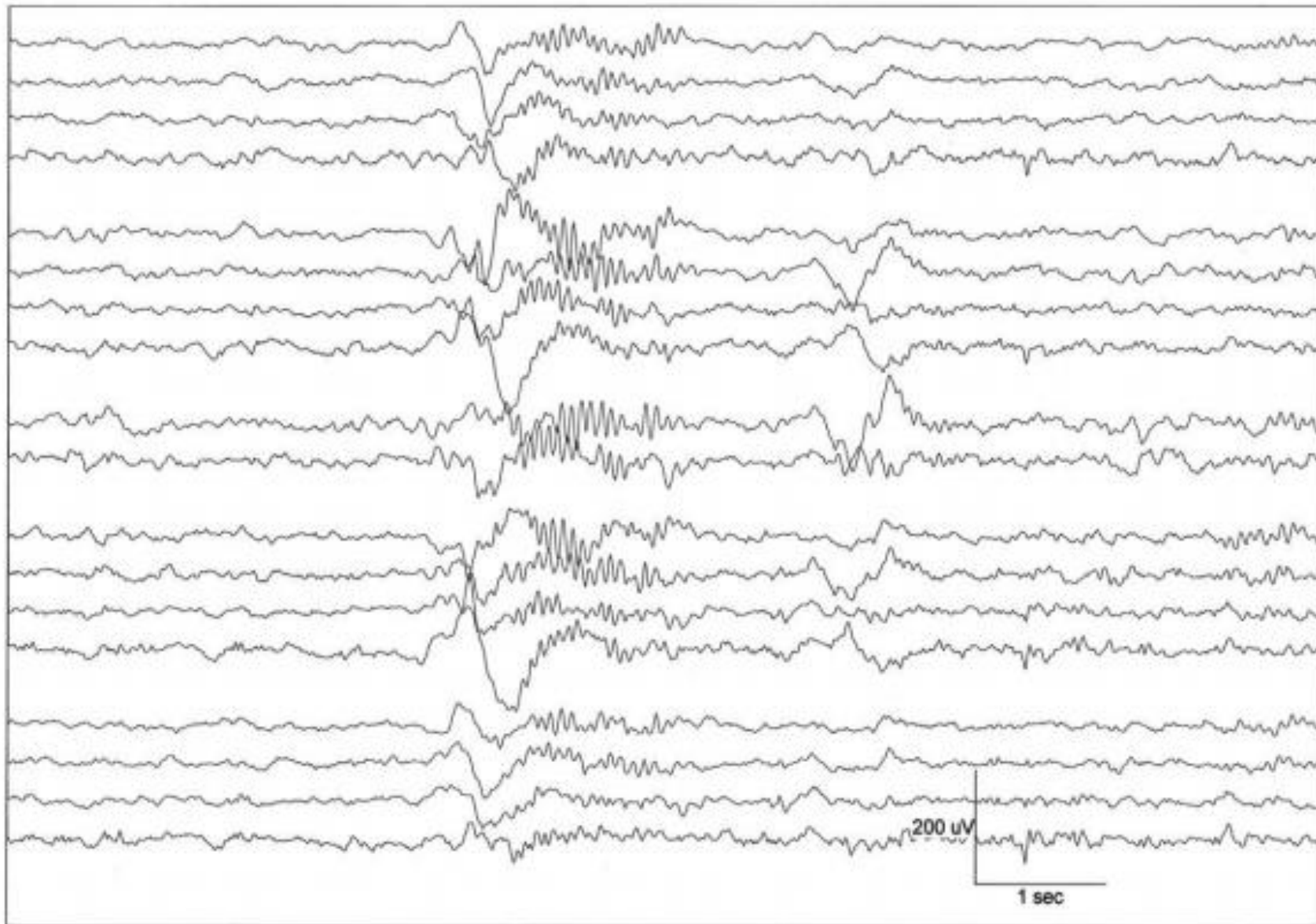
Fp1 - F7
F7 - T3
T3 - T5
T5 - O1

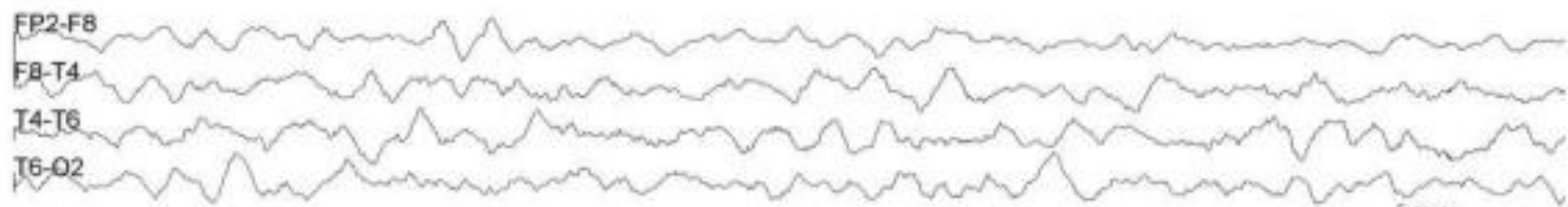
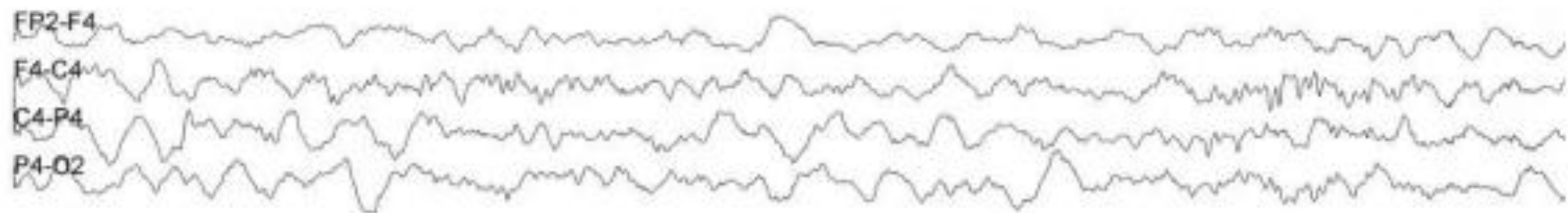
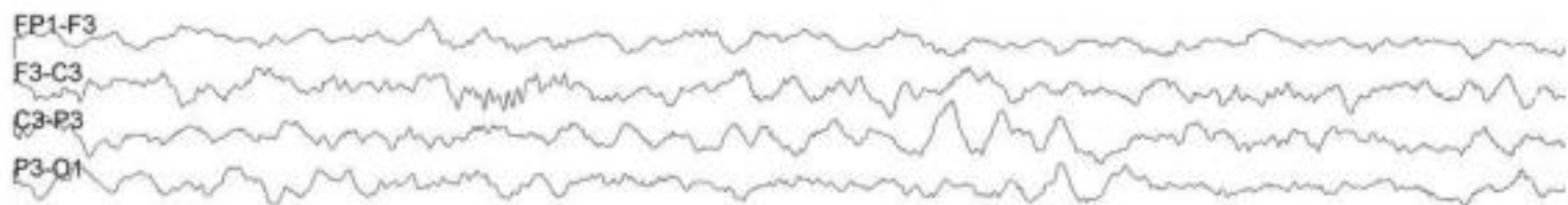
Fp1 - F3
F3 - C3
C3 - P3
P3 - O1

Fz - Cz
Cz - Pz

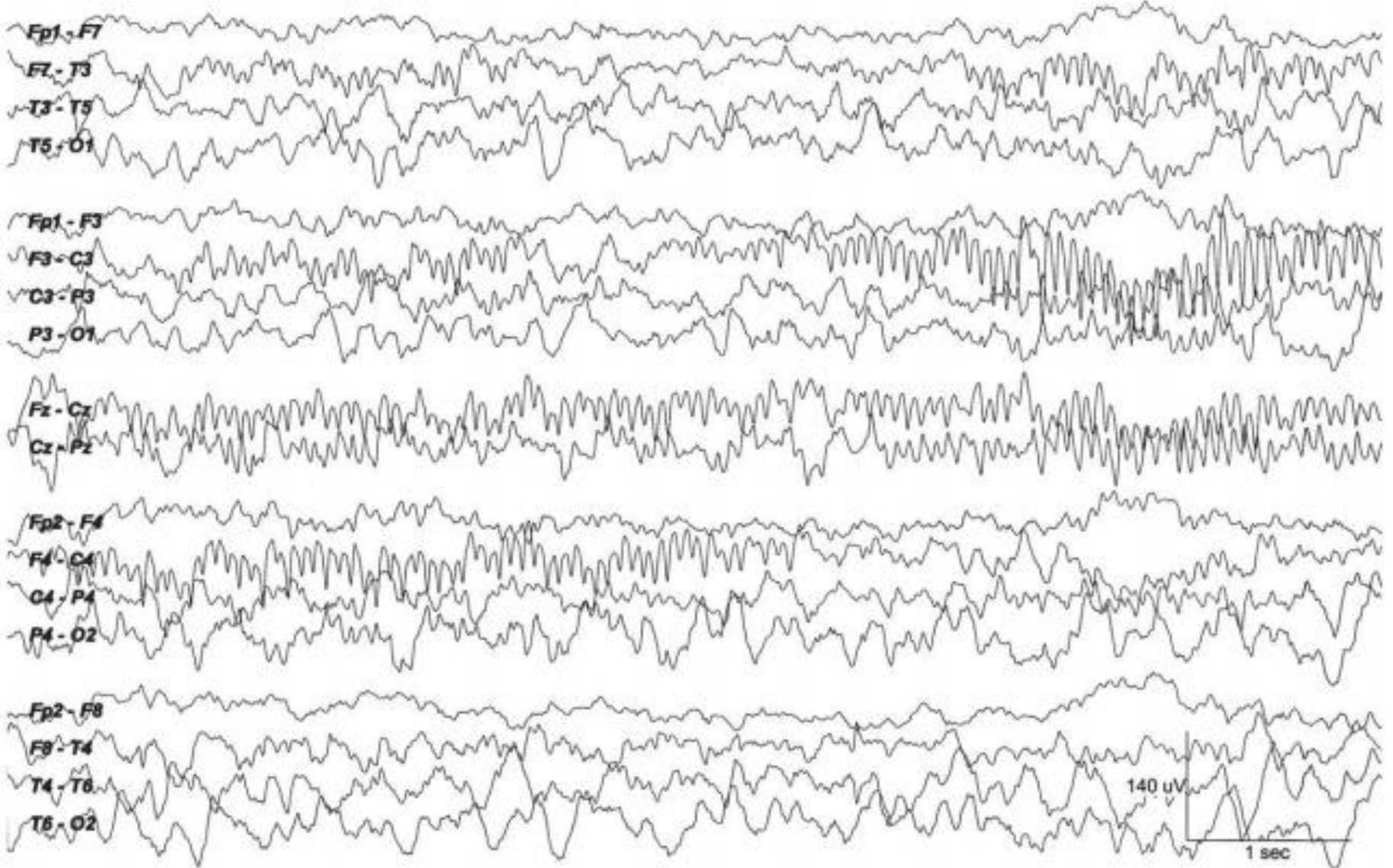
Fp2 - F4
F4 - C4
C4 - P4
P4 - O2

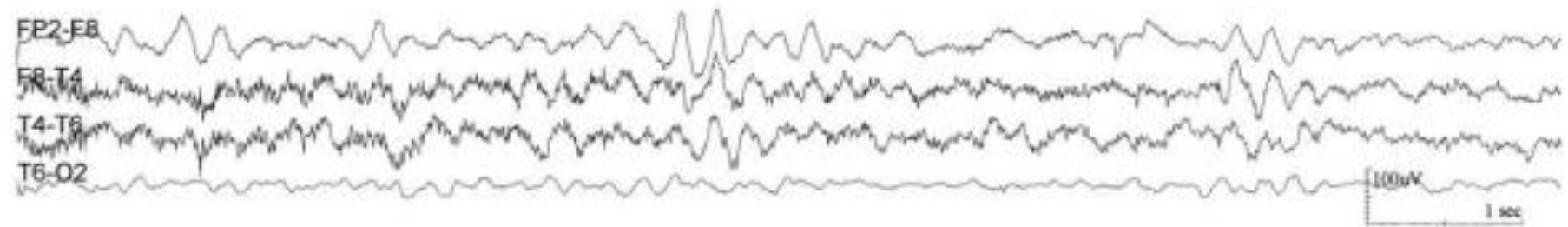
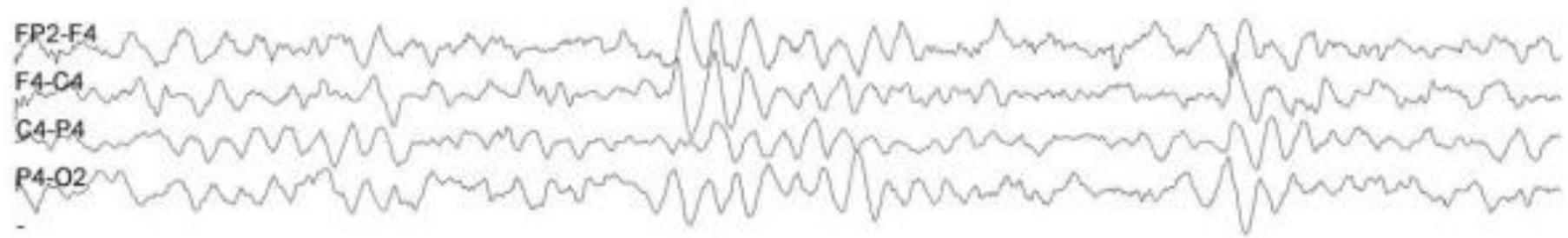
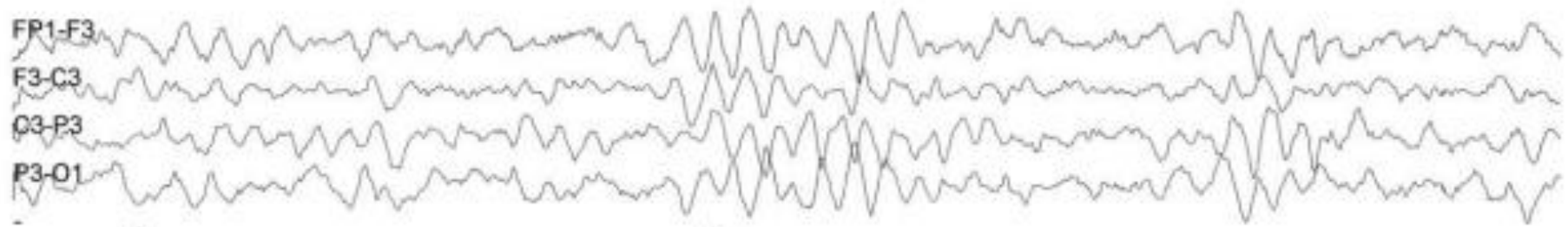
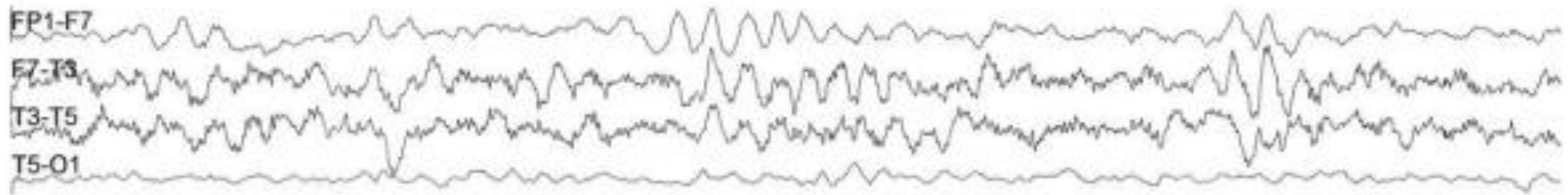
Fp2 - F8
F8 - T4
T4 - T6
T6 - O2





100uV
1 sec





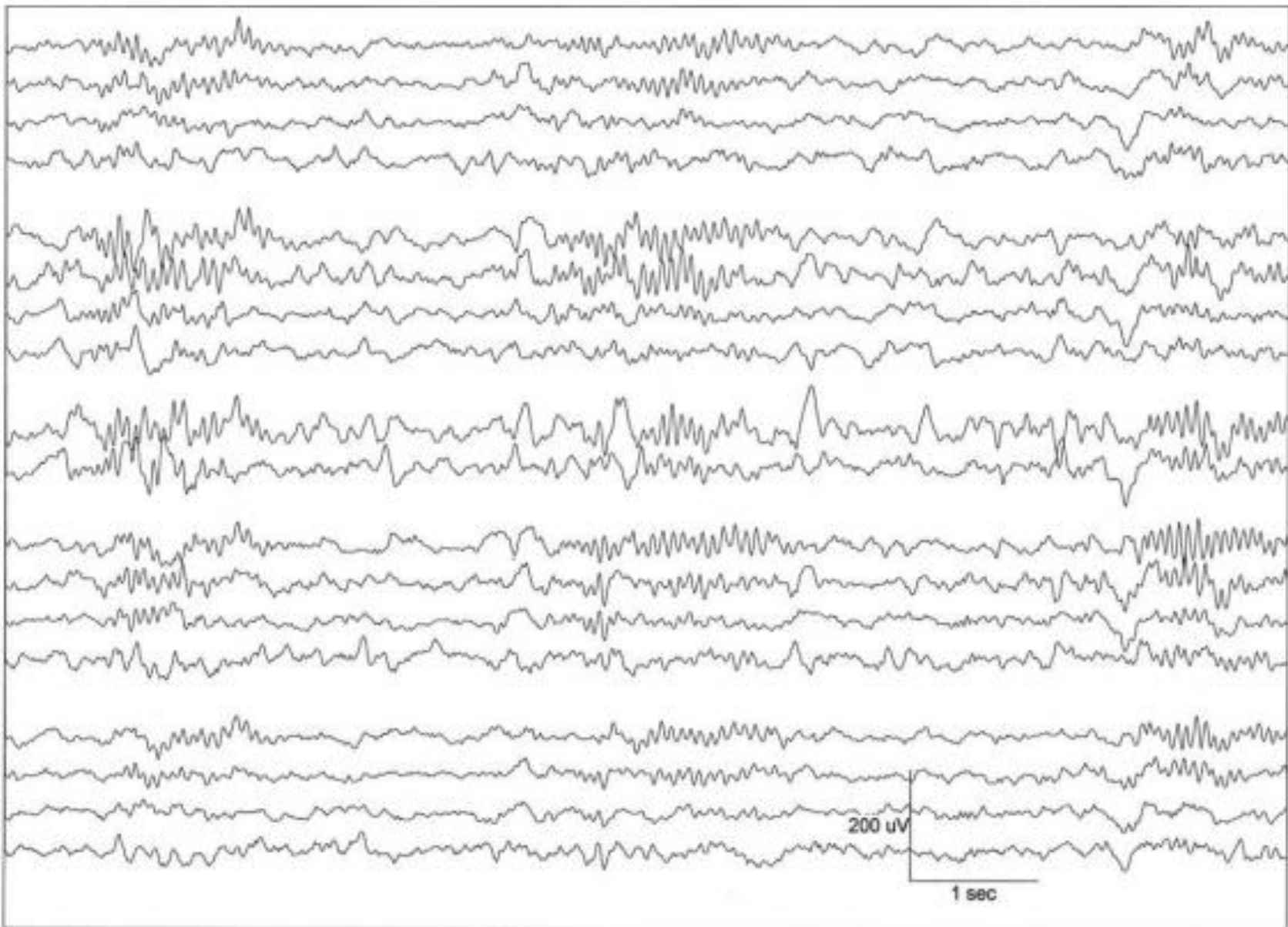
Fp1 - F7
F7 - T3
T3 - T5
T5 - O1

Fp1 - F3
F3 - C3
C3 - P3
P3 - O1

Fz - Cz
Cz - Pz

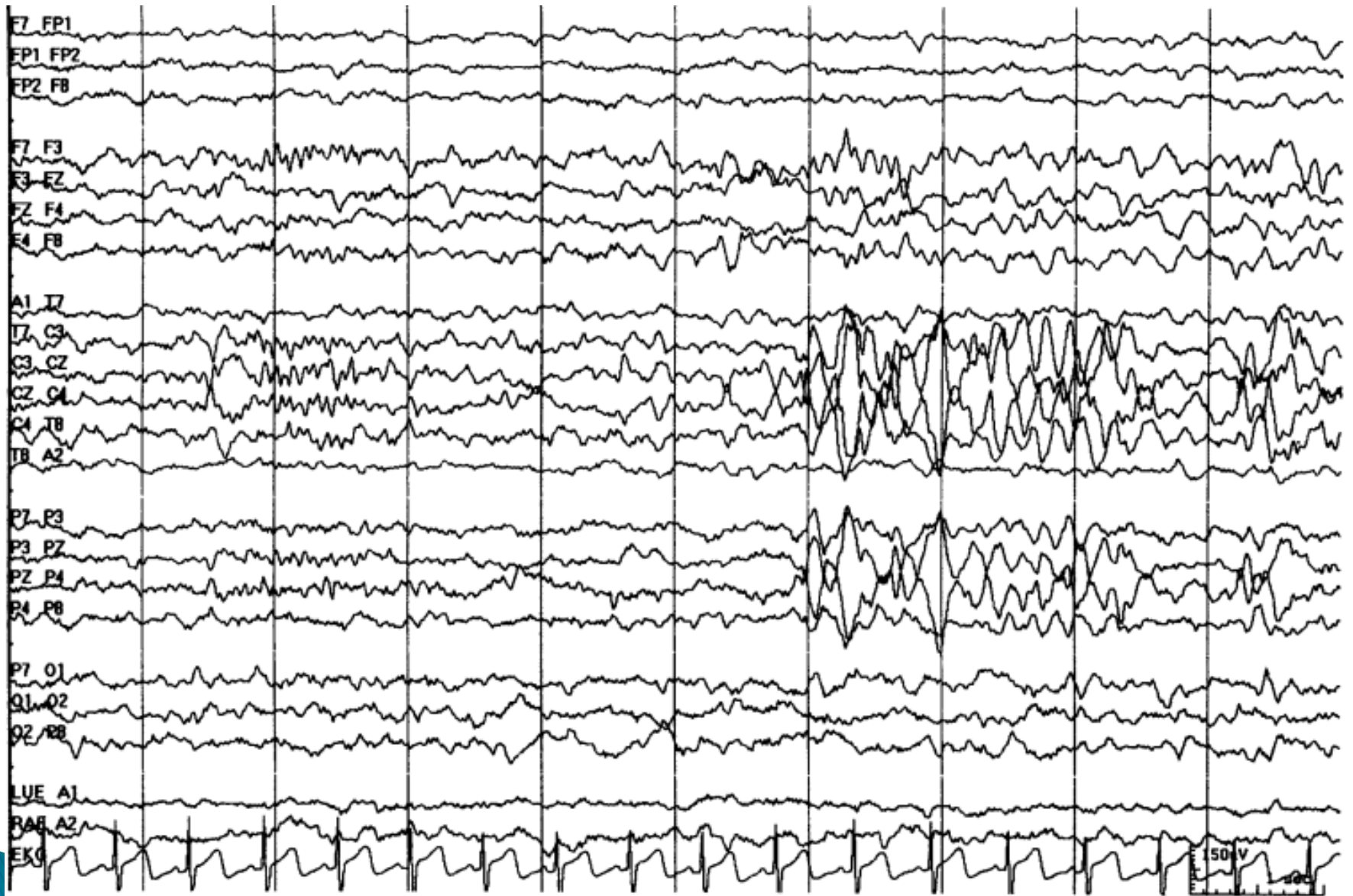
Fp2 - F4
F4 - C4
C4 - P4
P4 - O2

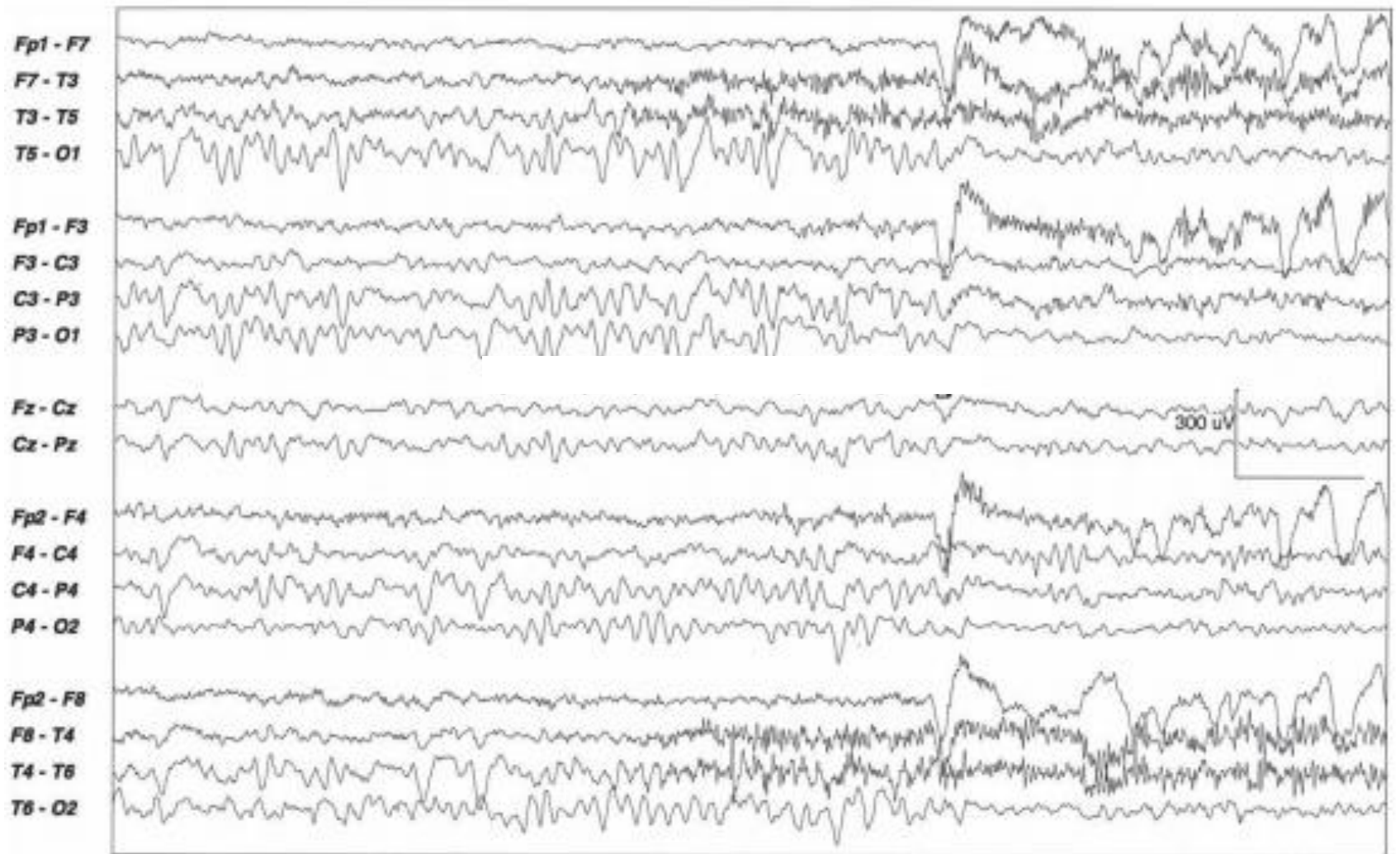
Fp2 - F8
F8 - T4
T4 - T6
T6 - O2











Fp1 - F7
F7 - T3
T3 - T5
T5 - O1
Fp1 - F3
F3 - C3
C3 - P3
P3 - O1
Fz - Cz
Cz - Pz
Fp2 - F8
F8 - T4
T4 - T6
T6 - O2
Fp2 - F4
F4 - C4
C4 - P4
P4 - O2

