



12 de setembro de 2018 // NERLEI // Leiria

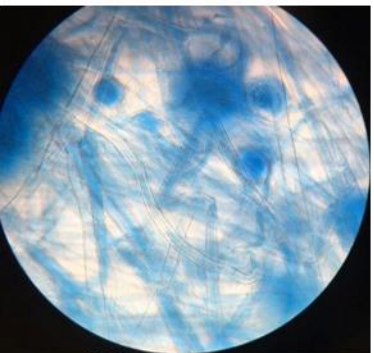
AValiação da Exposição Ocupacional a Agentes (Micro)biológicos

Carla Viegas

Campanha «Locais de Trabalho Seguros e Saudáveis» 2018-2019

Gestão de substâncias perigosas no local de trabalho





Identificação do Perigo

Dose Resposta

- Microbiota/*Bioburden*
 - Fungal contamination
 - Bacteria contamination
- Referenciais

Avaliação da Exposição

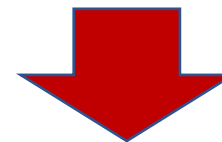
- Métodos passivos
 - Métodos Ativos
- Microbiologia clássica
 - Ferramentas moleculares
 - Microbiota resistente

Caraterização do Risco



Características da avaliação da exposição ao microbiota:

- Abundância e diversidade de espécies e especificidade de cada amostra (Oppliger 2014)
- A avaliação da exposição ocupacional ao microbiota poderá ser alcançada através de vários métodos que variam de acordo com o ambiente de trabalho a ser avaliado (Oppliger 2014; Viegas et al. 2015a)



Atividade desafiante para os higienistas ocupacionais



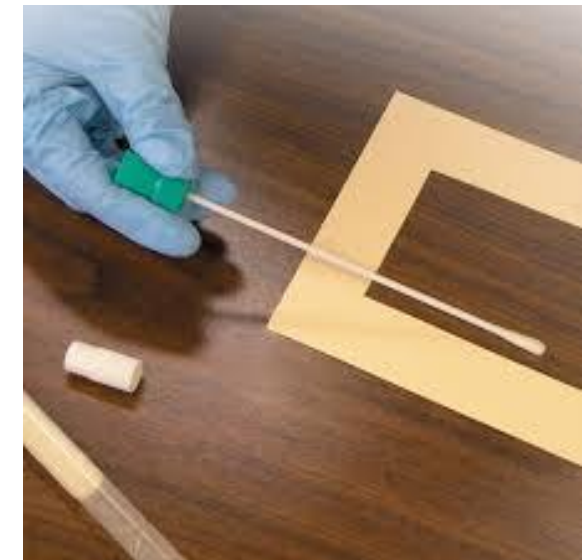
Em ambientes muito contaminados a tendência é complementar os métodos ativos com zaragatoas de superfície ou com precipitadores eletrostáticos

(Normand et al. 2009; Viegas et al. 2017)

Zaragatoas de superfícies


- São utilizadas para identificar fontes de contaminação e aferir a eficácia de procedimentos de limpeza e desinfeção

(Klánová & Hollerová 2003; Stetzenbach, Buttner & Cruz 2004; Viegas et al. 2016).






SETTING	ACTIVE METHODS	PASSIVE METHODS	OBSERVATIONS
Poultres	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and litter</i>	
WWTP	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	
WTP	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and forklifters AC filters</i>	<i>Impaction and surface swabs: Culture based methods</i>
Cork industry	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	<i>Impinger, litters, filters and raw materials: Molecular tools</i>
Feed industry	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and raw materials</i>	
Slaughterhouses	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	
Swine (ongoing)	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs, litter and feed</i>	<i>Impaction: Culture based methods Impinger and passive methods: Molecular tools</i>
Bakeries (ongoing)	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs, settled dust, raw materials and EDC</i>	
Hospital facilities (starting)	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs, dust, HVAC filters and EDC</i>	<i>All sampling methods applied culture based-methods and molecular tools</i>






SETTING	ACTIVE METHODS	PASSIVE METHODS	OBSERVATIONS
Poultres	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	Surface swabs and litter	
WWTP	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	<i>Impaction and surface swabs: Culture based methods</i>
WTP	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and forklifters AC filters</i>	
Cork industry	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	
Feed industry	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and raw materials</i>	
Slaughterhouses	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	
Swine (ongoing)	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs, litter and feed</i>	<i>Impaction: Culture based methods</i> <i>Impinger and passive methods: Molecular tools</i>
Bakeries (ongoing)	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs, settled dust, raw materials and EDC</i>	<i>All sampling methods applied culture based-methods and molecular tools</i>
Hospital facilities (starting)	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs, dust, HVAC filters and EDC</i>	

SETTING	ACTIVE METHODS	PASSIVE METHODS	OBSERVATIONS
Poultres	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and litter</i>	
WWTP	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	
WTP	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and forklifters AC filters</i>	<i>Impaction and surface swabs: Culture</i>
Cork indus	<p><i>Journal of Toxicology and Environmental Health, Part A, 75:1341–1350, 2012</i> Copyright © Taylor & Francis Group, LLC ISSN: 1528-7394 print / 1087-2620 online DOI: 10.1080/15287394.2012.721165</p>		 Taylor & Francis <small>Taylor & Francis Group</small> <i>nd raw</i> <i>ools</i>
Feed indus	<h2>FUNGAL CONTAMINATION OF POULTRY LITTER: A PUBLIC HEALTH PROBLEM</h2>		
Slaughterho	<p>C. Viegas¹, E. Carolino¹, J. Malta-Vacas¹, R. Sabino², S. Viegas¹, C. Veríssimo²</p>		
Swine	<p>¹Higher School of Health Technologies of Lisbon–IPL, Lisbon, Portugal ²Nacional Institute of Health Dr. Ricardo Jorge–URSZ, Infectious Diseases Department, Lisbon, Portugal</p>		<i>methods</i>
(ongoing)			<i>ethods:</i>
Bakeries	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs, settled dust, raw materials and</i>	
(ongoing)		<i>EDC</i>	
Hospital facilities	<i>Impaction, Impinger and</i>	<i>Surface swabs, dust, HVAC filters and EDC</i>	<i>All sampling methods applied culture</i>
(starting)	<i>Filtration</i>		<i>based-methods and molecular tools</i>






SETTING	ACTIVE METHODS	PASSIVE METHODS	OBSERVATIONS
Poultres	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and litter</i>	
WWTP	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	<i>Impaction and surface swabs: Culture based methods</i>
WTP	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and forklifters AC filters</i>	
Cork industry	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	<i>Impinger, litters, filters and raw materials: Molecular tools</i>
Feed industry	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and raw materials</i>	
Slaughterhouses	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	
Swine (ongoing)	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs, litter and feed</i>	<i>Impaction: Culture based methods</i> <i>Impinger and passive methods: Molecular tools</i>
Bakeries (ongoing)	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs, settled dust, raw materials and EDC</i>	<i>All sampling methods applied culture based-methods and molecular tools</i>
Hospital facilities (starting)	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs, dust, HVAC filters and EDC</i>	

SETTING	ACTIVE METHODS	PASSIVE METHODS	OBSERVATIONS
<i>Poultres</i>	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and litter</i>	
<i>WWi</i>	 <p>Contents lists available at ScienceDirect</p> <h2>Environmental Research</h2> <p>journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/envres</p>		 <p><i>bs: Culture</i></p>
<i>WTi</i>			<i>ind raw</i>
<i>Cork ind</i>			<i>tools</i>
<i>Feed ind</i>			
<i>Slaughter</i>	<p>Filters from taxis air conditioning system: A tool to characterize driver's occupational exposure to bioburden?</p> <p>Carla Viegas^{a,b,*}, Ana Monteiro^a, Mateus dos Santos^a, Tiago Faria^{a,c}, Liliana Aranha Caetano^{a,d}, Elisabete Carolino^a, Anita Quintal Gomes^{a,e}, Geneviève Marchand^f, Nancy Lacombe^f, Susana Viegas^{a,b}</p>		
<i>Swin</i> <i>(ongoi</i>		 <p><i>methods</i></p> <p><i>ethods:</i></p>	
<i>Baker</i> <i>(ongoi</i>			
<i>Hospital facilities</i> <i>(starting)</i>	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs, dust, HVAC filters and EDC</i>	<i>All sampling methods applied culture based-methods and molecular tools</i>

SETTING	ACTIVE METHODS	PASSIVE METHODS	OBSERVATIONS
Poultres	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and litter</i>	
WWTP	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	
WTP	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and forklifters AC filters</i>	<i>Impaction and surface swabs: Culture based methods</i>
Cork industry	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	<i>Impinger, litters, filters and raw materials: Molecular tools</i>
Feed industry	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and raw materials</i>	
Slaughterhouses	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	
Swine (ongoing)	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	Surface swabs, litter and feed	<i>Impaction: Culture based methods Impinger and passive methods: Molecular tools</i>
Bakeries (ongoing)	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs, settled dust, raw materials and EDC</i>	<i>All sampling methods applied culture based-methods and molecular tools</i>
Hospital facilities (starting)	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs, dust, HVAC filters and EDC</i>	

SETTING	ACTIVE METHODS	PASSIVE METHODS	OBSERVATIONS
<i>Poultres</i>	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and litter</i>	
WWTP	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	
WTP	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and forklifters AC filters</i>	<i>Impaction and surface swabs: Culture</i>
Cork industry			 raw ols
Feed industry	<i>Article</i>		
Slaughterhouse	<p><u>A Novel Multi-Approach Protocol for the Characterization of Occupational Exposure to Organic Dust—Swine Production Case Study</u></p> <p>Carla Viegas ^{1,2,*} , Tiago Faria ^{1,3}, Ana Monteiro ¹, Liliana Aranha Caetano ^{1,4} , Elisabete Carolino ¹, Anita Quintal Gomes ^{1,5} and Susana Viegas ^{1,2} </p> <p>EDC</p>		 ethods ods:
Swine (ongoing)			
Bakeries (ongoing)			<i>All sampling methods applied culture based-methods and molecular tools</i>
Hospital facilities (starting)	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs, dust, HVAC filters and EDC</i>	

SETTING	ACTIVE METHODS	PASSIVE METHODS	OBSERVATIONS
Poultres	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and litter</i>	
WWTP	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	
WTP	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and forklifters AC filters</i>	<i>Impaction and surface swabs: Culture based methods</i>
Cork industry	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	<i>Impinger, litters, filters and raw materials: Molecular tools</i>
Feed industry	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and raw materials</i>	
Slaughterhouses	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	
Swine (ongoing)	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs, litter and feed</i>	<i>Impaction: Culture based methods Impinger and passive methods: Molecular tools</i>
Bakeries (ongoing)	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs, settled dust, raw materials and EDC</i>	
Hospital facilities (starting)	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs, dust, HVAC filters and EDC</i>	<i>All sampling methods applied culture based-methods and molecular tools</i>

SETTING	ACTIVE METHODS	PASSIVE METHODS	OBSERVATIONS
<i>Poultres</i>	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and litter</i>	
WWTP	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs</i>	
WTP	<i>Impaction and Impinger</i>	<i>Surface swabs and forklifters AC filters</i>	<i>Impaction and surface swabs: Culture based methods</i>
Cork indu			<i>l raw</i>
			 <i>ols</i>
Feed indu			
Slaughterh	<i>Article</i>		
	<p><u>Electrostatic Dust Cloth: A Passive Screening Method to Assess Occupational Exposure to Organic Dust in Bakeries</u></p>		
Swinc <i>(ongoi</i>	<p>Carla Viegas ^{1,2,*} , Ana Monteiro ¹, Liliana Aranha Caetano ^{1,3} , Tiago Faria ^{1,4}, Elisabete Carolino ¹ and Susana Viegas ^{1,2} </p>		<i>ethods</i>
Bakeri <i>(ongoi</i>			<i>ods:</i>
			<i>All sampling methods applied culture based-methods and molecular tools</i>
Hospital facilities <i>(starting)</i>	<i>Impaction, Impinger and Filtration</i>	<i>Surface swabs, dust, HVAC filters and EDC</i>	



Agradecimentos

- Instituto Politécnico de Lisboa, Portugal por financiar os Projects "*Waste Workers' Exposure to Bioburden in the Truck Cab during Waste Management - W2E Bioburden*" (IPL/2016/W2E_ESTeSL) e "*Bacterial Bioburden assessment in the context of occupational exposure and animal health of swine productions - BBIOR*" (IPL/2016/BBIOR_ESTeSL);
- Autoridade para as Condições de Trabalho por financiar o Projecto "*Occupational exposure assessment to particulate matter and fungi and health effects of workers from Portuguese Bakeries*" (005DBB/12);
- FCT – Fundação para Ciência e Tecnologia por financiar o Projeto "*EXPOsE – Establishing protocols to assess occupational exposure to microbiota in clinical settings (02/SAICT/2016 – Project nº 23222)*". 
- Occupational Health Services from the industries engaged in the projects covered in this overview.

Thank you for your attention