

**Title:** Influence of growth temperature and carrier flux on the structure and transport properties of highly oriented CrO<sub>2</sub> on Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (0001)

**Author(s):** Sousa, Pedro M.; Dias, Sonia A.; Conde, Olinda; **Silvestre, Antonio J.**; Branford, William R.; Morris, Benjamin; Yates, Karen A.; Cohen, Lesley F.

**Source:** Chemical Vapor Deposition

**Volume:** 13 **Issue:** 10

**Pages:** 537-545 **DOI:** 10.1002/cvde.200706592 **Published:** Oct 2007

**Abstract:** In this work we report on the structure and magnetic and electrical transport properties of CrO<sub>2</sub> films deposited onto (0001) sapphire by atmospheric pressure (AP)CVD from a CrO<sub>3</sub> precursor. Films are grown within a broad range of deposition temperatures, from 320 to 410 degrees C, and oxygen carrier gas flow rates of 50-500 seem, showing that it is viable to grow highly oriented a-axis CrO<sub>2</sub> films at temperatures as low as 330 degrees C i.e., 60-70 degrees C lower than is reported in published data for the same chemical system. Depending on the experimental conditions, growth kinetic regimes dominated either by surface reaction or by mass-transport mechanisms are identified. The growth of a Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> interfacial layer as an intrinsic feature of the deposition process is studied and discussed. Films synthesized at 330 degrees C keep the same high quality magnetic and transport properties as those deposited at higher temperatures.

**Document Type:** Article

**Language:** English

**Author Keywords:** CrO<sub>2</sub>; Ferromagnetism; Spin Polarization; Transport Properties; XRD

**KeyWords Plus:** Chemical-Vapor-Deposition; Half-Metallic Ferromagnet; Pulsed-Laser Deposition; Oxide Thin-Films; Chromium-Oxide; Epitaxial-Growth; Magnetic-Properties; Spin Polarization; Point-Contact; Magnetoresistance

**Reprint Address:** Conde, O (reprint author), Univ Lisbon, Dept Phys, Campo Grande, Ed C8, P-1749016 Lisbon, Portugal.

**Addresses:**

1. Univ Lisbon, Dept Phys, P-1749016 Lisbon, Portugal
2. ICEMS, P-1749016 Lisbon, Portugal
- 3. Inst Super Engn Lisboa, P-1959007 Lisbon, Portugal**
4. ICEMS, P-1959007 Lisbon, Portugal
5. Univ London Imperial Coll Sci Technol & Med, Blackett Lab, London SW7 2AZ, England
6. UCL, Dept Chem, London WC1H 0AJ, England

**E-mail Address:** oconde@fc.ul.pt

**Publisher:** Wiley-Blackwell

**Address Publisher:** Commerce Place, 350 Main ST, Malden 02148, MA USA

**IDS Number:** 226EJ

**ISSN:** 0948-1907

**Citation:** Sousa Pedro M, Dias Sonia A, Conde Olinda, **Silvestre Antonio J**, Branford William R, Morris Benjamin, Yates Karen A, Cohen Lesley F. Influence of growth temperature and carrier flux on the structure and transport properties of highly oriented CrO<sub>2</sub> on Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (0001). Chemical Vapor Deposition. 2007: 13 (10), 537-545.